The following data is extracted from the books of Al-Noor Company for the year 2018 (amounts in dinars):

Income statement Trade company in 31/12/2016

| Details | Total |
| :--- | :--- |
| Net Sales | 1000000 |
| -Cost of Sales | 565000 |
| =Gross Income | 435000 |
| -Operating Expenses | 321000 |
| =Net Operating Income | 114000 |
| +Other Revenues | 2000 |
| -Other Expenses | 127000 |
| =Net Income Before Tax | 25400 |
| -Income Tax(20) | 101600 |
| $=$ Net Income After Tax |  |

Financial statement Trade company in 31/12

| Assets | 2015 | 2016 | Liabilities and <br> Owners equity | 2015 | 2016 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Current Assets |  |  | Current Liabilities |  |  |
| Cash | 51000 | 80000 | Short Term Loans |  |  |
| Debtors | 50000 | 130000 | Creditors | 100000 | 80000 |
| Investment | 15000 | 20000 |  |  |  |
| Capture papers | 10000 | 6000 |  |  |  |
| Inventory | 9000 | 14000 |  |  |  |


| Total Current Assets | 135000 | 250000 |  | Long Term <br> Liabilities |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fixed Assets | 100000 | 80000 | Long Term Loans | 150000 | 170000 |
| Lands | 100000 | 100000 | Total Liabilities | 250000 | 250000 |
| Buildings | 10000 | 20000 | Owners Equity |  |  |
| Machinery and <br> equipment | 135000 | 200000 | Capital | 110000 | 200000 |
| Cars | 345000 | 400000 | Retained Earnings | 120000 | 200000 |
| Total Fixed Assets | 480000 | 650000 | Total liabilities <br> and Owners <br> Equity | 480000 | 650000 |
| Total Assets |  | Equity | 230000 | 400000 |  |

## Additional information :

1-Sold to land at its book value.
2-Interest and taxes paid in cash.
3-New cars were purchased costing 102000، and other cars were sold during the financial period costing 62000 ،and they were sold at 95000 dinars in cash.

## Answer:

1)Find the change in cash and cash equivalents:

| Details | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | Change |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Cash | 51000 | 80000 | $\mathbf{2 9 0 0 0}$ |
| Investment | 15000 |  | 20000 |
| The balance | - | $\mathbf{5 0 0 0}$ |  |

2)Monitor changes in other balance sheet items:

| Assets | 2015 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | Change | Liabilities <br> and Owners <br> equity | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | Change |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Current <br> Assets |  |  |  | Current <br> Liabilities |  |  |  |
| Debtors | 50000 | 130000 | 80000 | Creditors | 100000 | 80000 | $(20000)$ |
| Capture <br> papers | 10000 | 6000 | $(4000)$ |  |  |  |  |
| Inventory | 9000 | 14000 | 5000 |  |  |  |  |
| Total <br> Current <br> Assets | $\mathbf{1 3 5 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 0 0 0 0}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fixed <br> Assets | 100000 | 80000 | $(20000)$ | Long Term <br> Loans <br> Liabilities | 150000 | 170000 | 20000 |
| Lands | 100000 | 100000 | - | Total <br> Liabilities | $\mathbf{2 5 0 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 0 0 0 0}$ |  |
| Buildings |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Machinery <br> and <br> equipment | 10000 | 20000 | 10000 | Owners' <br> Equity |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Cars | 135000 | 200000 | 65000 | Capital | 110000 | 200000 | 90000 |
| Total Fixed <br> Assets | $\mathbf{3 4 5 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 0 0 0 0}$ |  | Retained <br> Earnings | 120000 | 200000 | 80000 |
|  |  |  | Total <br> Owners <br> Equity | $\mathbf{2 3 0 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 0 0 0 0}$ |  |  |
| Total <br> Assets | $\mathbf{4 8 0 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 0 0 0 0}$ |  | Total <br> liabilities <br> and Owners <br> Equity | $\mathbf{4 8 0 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 0 0 0 0}$ |  |

3)Calculation of cash flows from operating activities:

## Direct method:

Cash received from customers $=$ Sales $\boldsymbol{-}$ Increase in Debtors $=1000000-\mathbf{8 0 0 0 0}=\mathbf{9 2 0 0 0 0}$
Cash paid to suppliers $=$ Cost of sales + Increase in inventory +Decrease in Creditor $=565000+5000+\mathbf{2 0 0 0 0}=\mathbf{5 9 0 0 0 0}$

Cash paid for operating expenses= operating expenses- Decrease in Capture papers

$$
=321000-\mathbf{4 0 0 0}=\mathbf{3 1 7 0 0 0}
$$

| Details |  | Partial | Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| cash flows from operating activities: |  |  |  |
| :Cash inflows |  |  |  |
| Cash received from customers |  | 920000 |  |
| :Cash outflows | $(590000)$ |  |  |
| -Cash paid to suppliers | $(317000)$ |  |  |
| -Cash paid for operating expenses | $(15000)$ |  |  |
| -Cash interest paid | $(25400)$ |  |  |
| -Cash taxes paid |  |  |  |


|  |  | $(947400)$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Net cash flows from operating activities |  |  | $(27400)$ |
| :cash flows from investing activities |  |  |  |
| :Cash inflows |  |  |  |
| Sale of land | 20000 |  |  |
| Sale of cars |  | 115000 |  |
|  |  | $(102000)$ |  |
| :Cash outflows |  |  |  |
| Buy cars |  |  |  |
| Net cash flows from investing activities |  | 90000 |  |
| :cash flows from financing activities |  |  |  |
| :Cash inflows |  |  |  |
| Issue of new shares(capital) | 20000 | $\mathbf{3 4 0 0 0}$ |  |
| :Cash outflows | 21600 |  |  |
| Debt repayment |  |  |  |
| Dividend (net income-retained earnings) |  |  |  |
| Last Term Cash |  |  |  |
| :Net cash flows from financing activities |  |  |  |
| Total net cash flows from activities <br> (change in cash) |  |  |  |
| +First Term Cash |  |  |  |

