



STARTER

1 Match the questions and answers.

Where were you born?
What do you do?
Are you married?
Why are you learning English?
When did you start learning English?
How often do you have English classes?

A year ago.
Three times a week.
In Morocco.
Because I need it for my job.
I'm a teacher.
No, I'm single.

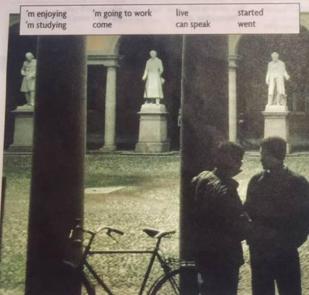
2 Ask and answer the questions with a partner.

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TWO STUDENTS

Tenses and questions

1 The Read and listen to Maurizio. Then complete the text, using the verbs in the box.



My name's Maurizio Celi. I (1) from Bologna, a city in the north of Italy. I'm a student at the University of Bologna. I (2) modern languages – English and Russian. I also know a little Spanish, so

l (3) Languages.

I (4) Languages the course a lot, but it's really hard work.

The course (5) Startle three years ago.

I (6) ______ at home with my parents and my sister. My brother (7) work in the United States

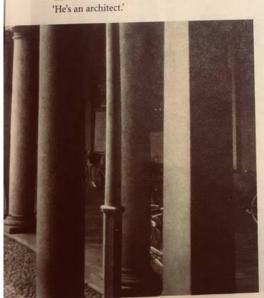
After I graduate.

last year.

a translator.

I hope so, anyway.

2	Complete the questions about Carly.				
-	1 Where does she come from?				
	2 heart duth the live?				
	312 day the live with?				
	4 What is studying?				
	enjoying the course?				
	6 How manyspeak?				
	7 / did her course start?				
	8 What after she graduates?				
	T1.2 Listen to Carly, and write the answers to the				
3	Complete the questions to Carly.				
	1 'Which university do you go to?'				
	'I don't go to a university. I study at home.'				
	2 'a job?'				
	'Yes, I do. A part-time job.'				
	3. 'What at the moment?'				
	'I'm writing an essay.'				
	4 ' to England?'				
	'Fifteen years ago.'				
	5 'name?'				
	'Dave.'				





GRAMMAR SPOT

- 1 Find examples of present, past, and future tenses in the texts about Maurizio and Carly.
- 2 Which tenses are the two verb forms in these sentences?
 What is the difference between them?

He lives with his parents. She's living with an English family for a month.

3 Match the question words and answers.

Because I wanted to. What ...? Who ...? Last night. Where...? When...? Why...? \$5. A sandwich. By bus. How many ... In New York. How much ...? Jack. The black one. It's mine. How ...? Whose ...? Which ...? Four.

Grammar Reference 1.1 and 1.2 p129

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Unit 1 · Getting to know you 7

PRACTICE

Talking about you

- 1 Ask and answer questions with a partner.
 - · Where ... live?
 - ... have any brothers or sisters?
 - What . . . like doing at the weekend?
 - Where ... go for your last holiday?

Make more questions. Use some of the question words in the Grammar Spot on p7. Ask your teacher some of the questions.

- 2 In groups, ask and answer the questions.
 - Do you like listening to music?
 - What sort of music do you like?
 - · What are you wearing?
 - What is your teacher wearing?
 - What did you do last night?
- What are you doing tonight?
- 3 Write a paragraph about you. Use the text about Maurizio to help you.

Getting information

4 Your teacher will give you some information about Joy Darling, a postwoman. You don't have the same information. Ask and answer questions.

Student A

Joy Darling started working as a postwoman . . . (When?). She drives a van because she delivers letters to a lot of small villages.

When did she start working as a postwoman?

Because she delivers letters to a lot of small villages.

Student B

Joy Darling started working as a postwoman thirty years ago, when she was 22. She drives a van because ... (Why?).

Thirty years ago.

Why does she drive a van?

Check it

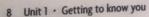
- 5 Choose the correct verb form.
 - 1 Hassan comes / is coming from Syria.
 - 2 He speaks / is speaking Arabic and French.
- Today Tom wears / is speaking Arabic and French.

 Today Tom wears / is wearing jeans and a

 Are you liking / Do you like black coffee!

 Last year she went / goes on holiday to Flo

 Next year she studies / is going to study a



VOCABULARY

Using a bilingual dictionary

1 Look at this extract from a French/English bilingual dictionary.

The part of speech (n. = noun)

Information in brackets (...) helps you to find the right translation.

so this word is booking.

book/bok/ n. livre m: (of tickcts, etc) carnet m. -s (comm.)
comptes m. pl, v.t. (reserve)
reteniir (write down) inscrite.
vii. reteniir (des places. -able
a. gd on peut reteniir. (fully)
ed. complet. -ing office,
guichet m.

Nouns and verbs are
in the same entry.

booksall T b
kiosque (a)

bookcase / bokkers/ n. bibliothèque f.
bookseller / boksel3(r)/ n.
libraire m./f.
bookshop / bokfop/ n.
librairie f.
bookstall / boksto:l/ n.
kiosque (a journaux) m.

book come afterwards.

2 What are these words? Write noun, verb, adjective, adverb, preposition, or past tense.

 bread
 beautiful
 on

 hot
 in
 came

 write
 never
 eat

 quickly
 went
 letter

3 These words have more than one meaning. Write two sentences that show different meanings. Use a dictionary.

	Sentence 1	Sentence 2
book kind can mean 7 flat play train ring	I'm reading a good book.	I booked a room at a hotel.

T13 Listen to some sample answers.

4 What are the everyday objects in the pictures? Look around the room you are in. Find five things you don't know the words for in English. Look them up in a dictionary.



READING

Communication

1 How many different ways can people communicate?



2 Your teacher will give you some ideas to communicate, but you can't use words!

Mime to your partner, and your partner has to guess what they are.

Read the text quickly and match the headings to the paragraphs.

A HISTORY OF COMMUNICATION

HOW WE COMMUNICATE

COMMUNICATION TODAY

DIFFERENCES BETWEEN PEOPLE AND ANIMALS

- 4 Match the pictures on pl1 to each of the four ancient societies in paragraph three.
- 5 Read the text again and answer the questions.
 - 1 Which animals are mentioned? What can they do?
 - 2 What is special about human communication? What can we do?
 - 3 Which four forms of media are mentioned in the last paragraph?

 What is good and bad about
 - information technology today?

What do you think?

- · What can animals do that people can't?
- · How do you like to communicate?
- What is happening in information technology now?



the great communicators

We can communicate with other people in many different ways. We can talk and write, and we can send messages with our hands and faces. There is also the phone (including the mobile for chatting and text messaging), the fax, and e-mail. Television, film, painting, and photography can also communicate ideas.

Animals have ways of exchanging information, too. Bees dance and tell other bees where to find food. Elephants make sounds that humans can't hear. Whales sing songs. Monkeys use their faces to show anger and love. But this is nothing compared to what people can do. We have language - about 6000 languages, in fact. We can write poetry, tell jokes, make promises, explain, persuade, tell the truth, or tell lies. And we have a sense of past and future, not just present.



Communication technologies were very important in the development of all the great ancient societies:

- · Around 2900 BC, paper and hieroglyphics transformed Egyptian life.
- · The ancient Greeks loved the spoken word. They were very good at public speaking, drama, and philosophy.
- · The Romans developed a unique system of government, that depended on the Roman alphabet.
- · In the 14th century, the printing press helped develop/ new ways of thinking across Europe.

Radio, film, and television have had a huge influence on society in the last hundred years. And now we have the Internet, which is infinite. But what is this doing to us? We can give and get a lot of information very quickly. But there is so much information that it is difficult to know what is important and what isn't. Modern media is changing our world every minute of every day.









LISTENING AND SPEAKING

Neighbours

- 1 Who are your ideal neighbours? Complete the questionnaire on the right, then discuss your answers with a partner.
- 2 'Good walls make good neighbours'. What does this mean? Do you agree?
- 3 You will hear Mrs Snell and her new neighbour, Steve, talking about each other.

Work in two groups.

Group A Listen to Mrs Snell.

Group B Listen to Steve.

- 4 Answer the questions.
 - 1 When did Steve move into his new flat?
 - 2 Is it a large flat?
 - 3 What's his job? Is it a good job?
 - 4 Does he work long hours?
 - 5 What does he wear for work?
 - 6 Who is staying with Steve at the moment?
 - 7 What time did Steve turn off the music?
 - 8 What is Steve doing tonight?
- 9 Why doesn't Mrs Snell want to speak to Steve?

Compare your answers with a partner from the other group. What are the differences?

Roleplay

Work in groups of three.

Student A You are Steve.

Student B You are Mrs Snell.

Student C You are another neighbour. You have invited them to your flat for coffee.

Continue the conversation below. Talk about these things.

Neighbour Do you two know each other?
Steve Well, we met a few days ago.

Mrs Snell But we didn't introduce ourselves. I'm Mrs

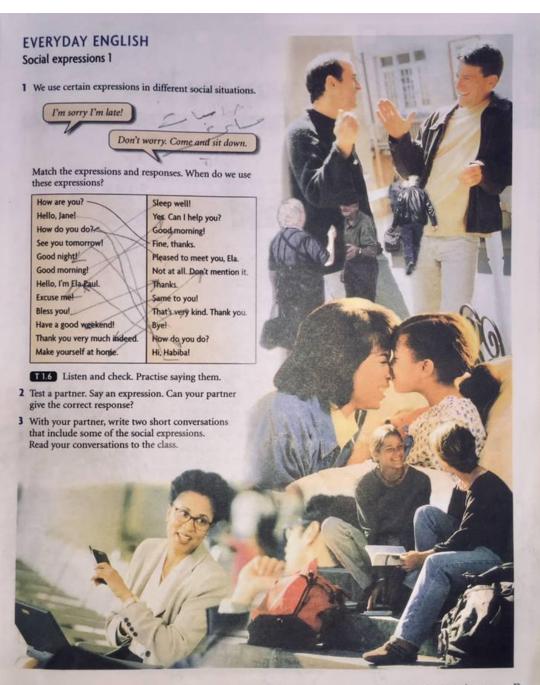
Steve Pleased to meet you.

Neighbour Steve works in advertising, you know . . .

What do you think?

- What do you understand by the words 'generation gap'?
- Write down three things that young people think about older people and three things that older people think about young people. In groups, compare ideas.





Tapescripts

Unit 1

My name's Maurizio

My name's Maurizio Celi. I come from Bologna, a city in the north of Italy. I'm a student at the University of Bologna. I'm studying modern languages – English and Russian. I also know a little Spanish, so I can speak four languages. I'm enjoying the course a lot, but it's really hard work. The course started three years ago.

I live at home with my parents and my sister. My brother went to work in the United States last year.

After I graduate, I'm going to work as a translator. I hope so, anyway.

Till Carly

Hi. My name's Carly and I come from Australia.
But I live near London now with my husband
Dave and our three children. I came to Britain
fifteen years ago when I got married.
The a student with the Open University. This
means I watch special programmes on the.

I'm a student with the Open University. This means I watch special programmes on the television and work at home. I send my work to my course teacher every week. I'm studying art and the course is really interesting. At the moment, I'm reading about Italian painters in Italian, which is difficult because I only speak a little Italian!

My course started a year ago and it's three years long. After I graduate, I'm going to look for a job in an art gallery or museum.

- I'm reading a good book
- I booked a room at a hotel. What kind of music do you like? My mother's a very kind person. Can you swim?
- I'd like a can of cola.

 What does this mean? Some people are very mean. They don't like spending their money.
- I live in a flat. Holland is a flat country.
- Do you want to play football? We saw a play at the theatre.
- The train's coming. Athletes have to train very hard.
- The phone's ringing. What a lovely ring you're wearing!

T 1.4 Mrs Snell

I've got a new neighbour. He moved in a few weeks ago. He's got a job, because I see him leaving the house every morning and then coming home in the evening. He's a builder, I think. He wears jeans and a T-shirt, so it can't be a very good job. Sometimes he comes home late.

I've never spoken to him. When he sees me, he says hello, but I don't answer back because nobody has introduced us. How can I speak to

A friend is living with him. It's such a small flat. I don't know how two people can live there. He started playing loud music last week. The

noise! It went on until two in the morning. He said sorry the next day, but it was a bit late by then. I didn't sleep all night.

Oh, there's the door. I can see him now. He's going out with his friend. I wonder what they're doing tonight. Having a good time. Going to the cinema, probably.

I moved into this flat a few weeks ago, and I'm I moved into this flat a few weeks ago, and I'm really enjoying living here. There's only one bedroom, and at the moment my brother is staying with me because he's looking for a job. I work in advertising. It's hard work, and the hours are really long, but I like it. And it's well paid. The office is really relaxed. No one wears a unit or a tie.

The only thing I don't like about this flat is The only thing I don't like about this liat is one of the neighbours, Mrs Snell, I think her name is. She's really strange. She never speaks to anyone. I always say hello to her, and 'Are you all right?' and 'What a lovely day today!', but she never says a word. Maybe she doesn't like young

people.

I bought a new stereo a few days ago. My brother helped me set it up and we played music until about 11.00. We didn't play it very loud, and when I saw Mrs Snell the next day, I said I hoped

when I saw MIS shell the flext day, I said I hoped there wasn't too much noise, but as usual she didn't say anything. Funny lady. This evening my brother and I are going to visit a friend of ours who's in hospital, and then we're going out for a Chinese meal.

- 'How are you?' 'Fine, thanks.'
 'Hello, Jane!' 'Hi, Habiba!'
 'How do you do?' 'How do you do?'
- 'See you tomorrow!' 'Bye!'
 'Good night!' 'Sleep well!'
- 'Good morning!' 'Good morning!'
 'Hello, I'm Ela Paul.'
- Pleased to meet you, Ela.
- 'Excuse me!' 'Yes. Can I help you?' 'Bless you!' 'Thanks.'
- 'Have a good weekend!' 'Same to you!'
- 'Thank you very much indeed.'
 'Not at all. Don't mention it.'
- 'Make yourself at home. 'That's very kind. Thank you.'

Unit 2

T 2.1

d Well, my country's got a population of ... er ... about three and a half million, so it's not a big place. Most of the people are from Europe, but about twelve per cent are Maori they were the original inhabitants. A lot of people live in bungalows, which are small houses on one floor. It's a very beautiful country. It's got a lot of mountains, and people love the countryside. Oh, and we're (2) dish singly and cricket.

My country is the northern part of a country, but we've got our own palace. There are just over 5 million of a we's a lot of mountains, and there are soon a lot of mountains, and there are soon rivers, lakes, and islands. People coees country to fish. Our salmon is though over the world.

over the world.

f I come from a big country, it has a let of wide open spaces. We have a population of a let of wide open spaces. We have a population of a let of the world. We have come from all over the world. We have cosmopolistan cities, but a lot of people on farms, ranches, and in small town to fix the baseball and football—our kind of football. And we love to eat. but a lot of people of the world will be compared to the control of the control o fries, and apple pie and ice-cream

T2.2

- Do you have a car? Yes, I do.
- C No, I don't.
- A Have you got a car? B Yes, I have.
- No. I haven't.
- I don't have a computer.
- E I haven't got a computer.

Where does he come from? Is she married? Does she have any brothers and sisters Has he got any children? How many brothers and sisters has she go! What does he do? What does she do in her free time? Where do they go on holiday? What's she doing at the moment?

T 2.4

have breakfast wash my hair watch a film on TV talk to my friends make a cup of tea listen to music relax on the sofa do my homework have a shower clear up the mess do the washing-up have or put posters on the wall

send emails put on make-up read magazines

cook a meal

T 2.5 Home Truths P = Presenter C = Carol M = Mike

D = Dave A = Alison P Hello and welcome to the progra we're going to hear just what couple think of each other. What drives you about your partner? Here's Carol, tal about her husband, Mike.

C Well, there are a lot of arguments and television in our house. He gets the n

Grammar Reference

Unit 1

This unit has examples of the Present Simple and Present Continuous, the Past Simple, and two future forms: going to and the Present Continuous for the future.

All these tenses are covered again in later units.

Past tenses Unit 2
Past tenses Unit 3
Future forms Units 5 and 9
Future forms

Present tenses
He lives with his parents.
She speaks three languages.
I'm enjoying the course.
They're studying at university.

He went to America last year. She came to England three years ago.

I'm going to work as an interpreter. What are you doing tonight?

1.2 Questions

Questions with question words

1 Questions can begin with a question word.

what where which how who when why whose

Where's the station? Why are you laughing? Whose is this coat?

How does she go to work?

2 What, which, and whose can be followed by a noun.

What size do you take? What sort of music do you like? Which coat is yours?

Whose book is this?

Which is generally used when there is a limited choice.
 Which is your husband? The blond one or the dark one?

This rule is not always true.

What which newspaper do you read?

How can be followed by an adjective or an adverb.
 How big is his new car?
 How fast does it go?

How can also be followed by much or many.
How much is this sandwich?

How many brothers and sisters have you got?

Questions with no question word

The answer to these questions is Yes or No.

Are you hot? Yes, I am./No, I'm not. Is she working? Yes, she is./No, she isn't.
Does he smoke? Yes, he does./No, he doesn't. Can you swim? Yes, I can./No, I can't.

nt

Form

Verb forms with an auxiliary verb

Positive 18. Question Sel Is she reading? What are they watching? Can she drive? She is reading.
They are watching a film. She can drive.

Verb forms with no auxiliary verb
In the Present Simple and the Past Simple there is no auxiliary verb in

the positive. They live in London.

He arrived yesterday.

Do/does/did is used in the question.

Do they live in London?

Where does Bill come from?

When did he arrive?



Grammar Reference 129

Tenses • Questions Jobs . Writing an informal letter

Getting to know you

Tenses

* Recognizing tenses

Complete the texts using the verbs in the box.

's studying can make teaches lives loves wants doesn't have

're listening has 'm sitting like 'm going to study come doesn't work live

emigrated 're playing didn't like have went 're going was born

1 Enrique (1) IVES in Puebla, a town in Mexico. He's a student. He (2) 25 Audy 114 medicine because he (3) 4/44/ to be a doctor. doctor.

He's married, but he (4) any children. His wife, Silvia, (5) in a primary school.

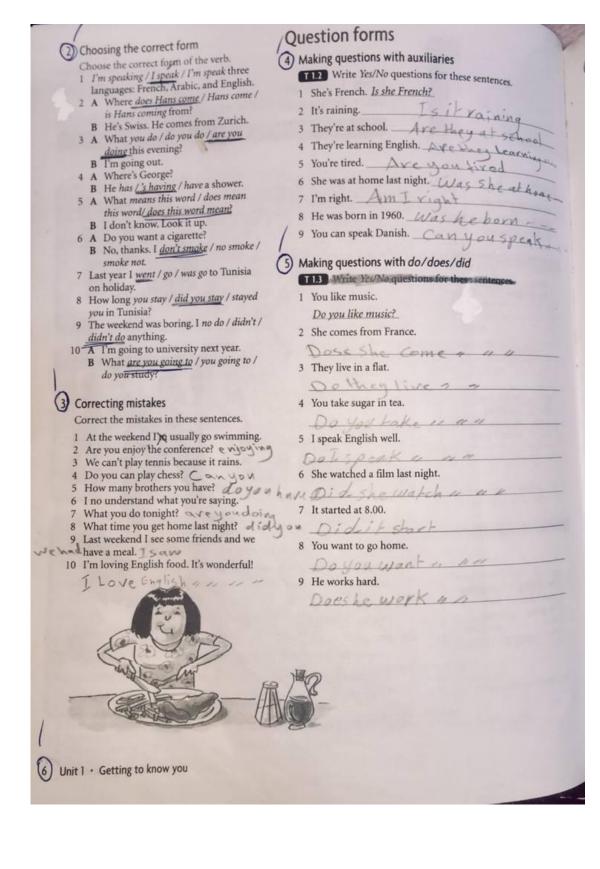
Enrique (6) cooking. He (7) an excellent enchiladal



2 Hi! My name's Rumi and I (I) _____ from Osaka in Japan. I (2) _____ with my parents. My father (3) — a business, but my mother (4) ______ Next year I (5) ___ economics at university. 1 (6) _____ going out with my friends. In the picture I (7) _____ in a cafe with Noriko and Mayumi. We (8) ______ to music.



3 Bruce is Australian. He (1) ______ in England, but he (2) _____ to Australia when he was six. He (3) ______back to England once, but he (4) ______ it because it was so cold after Australial He and his brother (5) parents in Melbourne. They 6) house not far from the beach. In the picture he's on the beach with his friends. They (7) Tonight they (8) ______ to the cinema.



6) Question words Match the questions and answers. 1 What do you do?

- 2 Who did you have lunch with?
- 3 Where do you live?
- When's the wedding? 5 Why are you wearing
- a suit?
- 6 How many students are there in the class?
- 7 How much did you pay for your shoes?
- 8 How are you?
- 9 Whose is this money?
- 10 Which newspaper do you read?

- a Thirty dollars.
- Twenty-five.
- Fine. And you?
- d Hassan and Samir. I'm a teacher.
- The Times.
- It's today!
- h I'm sure it's mine. In a flat in the centre of town.
- Because I'm going to an expensive restaurant.

7 Word order

Put the words in the correct order to make questions, Then answer the questions about you.

- 1 buy/you/the/did/at/what/shops/?
- 2 is/who/teacher/your/English/?
- 3 parents/moment/where/your/the/at/are/?
- 4 cinema/you/go/last/when/did/the/to/?
- 5 learning/you/why/English/are/?
- 6 you/how/to/come/school/do/?
- 7 brothers and sisters/you/many/have/how/do?

8 Which question word?

T1.4 Complete the conversation with question words.



Kate Hi, Dad.	1.5
Dad Morning, Kate.	1) are you today?
Kate Fine, thanks, Al	oit tired.
Dad (2)	time did you go to bed?
.1 .11.00	were you doing? Did you have
lot of homewor	rk?
Vata Ves and we've	got a maths test today.
Dad There's a letter	for you on the table.
Vote Oh! (4)	is it from:
Dad I don't know.	Open it and see.
Kate Oh! Dad (5)	's the matter?
Vata Nothing It's f	rom Nadia in Jordan.
and the landstone	ting.
Dad That's med's	coming to England soon.
7.00	
Dad (7)	IS SHE BOMB
Kate Here in Lon	don. school is she going to?
Kate She doesn't	is she coming?
Dad (9)	
Kate Next week.	
Dad You must i	write back and invite her to Sund

lunch? Kate OK, I will. Thanks, Dad.

What + noun, How + adjective or adverb Match a question word in A with a word in B and a line in C. Then answer the questions about your.
line in C. Thereads

How What c	solour ar all ort nuch often ize ong newspaper ime	c shoes do you take? did you get up this morning? do you read? is it from your house to the city centre? are you? is your hair? do you go swimming? does a burger cost in your city? of music do you like? does your English lesson last?
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10 Replying with a question

- 115 Write the questions.
- 1 We had a wonderful holiday.

 Where did you go?
- 2 I'm reading a good book at the moment.
- 3 I bought a new car last week.
- 4 Nick and I had a lot of fun at the weekend.
- 5 Ann's going to Cairo next week.
- 6 David earns more than £200,000 a year!
- 7 They have so many children!

Vocabulary

11 Jobs

Add a suffix from the box to the words to make jobs, Change the spelling when necessary. When does the pronunciation change?

-er/-r -ian -ist -man/-woman



1 music musician



12 W

2 art



3 science



4 journal



5 politics



6 manage



7 interpret



8 electric



9 photograph



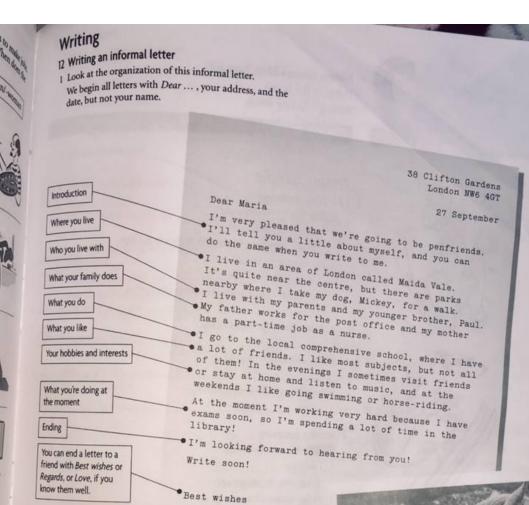
10 police



11 post



12 reception



· Francis Jones

2 Write a similar letter to a penfriend in England.

Write about these things:

• you

Your signature

- where you live
- · what you do
- · your hobbies
- · your family



Unit 1 - Getting to know you 9