

AL – Mustaqbal University College

Department of Anesthetization

4<sup>th</sup> Stage

Class: A, B

Unit 7 Part 1

2021 – 2022

Getting on together

**Modals and related verbs 1 , Hot verb get , Exaggeration and understatement .**

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**Q1) what emotion does this question from express ?**

Make similar questions in reply to these statement :-

1. My friends went to Alaska on holiday .

They went where ?

2. I got home at 5 : 00 this morning .

You got home when ?

3. I Paid £ 300 for a pair of jeans .

You Paid how much ?

4. I met the president while I was out shopping .

You met who ?

5. He invited me to the palace for dinner .

He did what ?

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**Introduction to modal auxiliary verbs :-**

**1. These are the modal auxiliary verbs .**

Can , could , may , might , shall , should

Will , would , must , ought to .

All modal auxiliary verbs can express degrees of certainly probability , or possibility ,

- / -

## 2. They have several characteristics .

- There* a) ~~These~~ is no - s in the third person .  
He can swim . she must go .
- b) There is no do / does in the question .  
May I ask a question . shall we go ?
- c) There is no don't / doesn't in the negative .  
You shouldn't tell lies . you won't believe this .
- d) They are followed by an infinitive without to .  
The exception is ought to .  
It might rain . could you help ?  
You ought to be on our way .
- e) They don't really have past forms or infinitives or - ing  
form . other verbs are used instead .
1. I had to work hard when I was young.
  2. I,d love to be able to ski .
  3. I hate having to get up in the morning.
- 3) They can be used with perfect infinitives to refer to the past.
1. you should have told me that you can't swim .
  2. you might have drowned !
  3. she must have been crazy to leave that job.

### 1) will :

a. I'll see you later.

His latest book will be out next month.

b. you've got a letter from Canada .

It'll be from my aunt Freda



c. I wonder what Sarah's doing.

Well, It's Monday morning, so i guess that right now shell be taking the children to school.

**2) must and can't :-**

a. You say he walked across the Sahara Desert!

He must be mad!

b. you must be joking ! I simply don't believe you.

**3)Should :-**

a. Our guests should be her soon (if they haven't got lost)

b. This homework shouldn't take you too long.

(if you've understood what you have to do)

c. We should be moving into our new house soon.

(as long as nothing goes wrong)

**Notes :**

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when the action happen. It is not used to express negative or unpleasant ideas.

True



a. You should pass the exam . you've worked hard

b. You should fail the exam. you haven't done any work at all.

c. We would say... I don't think you'll pass the exam.