

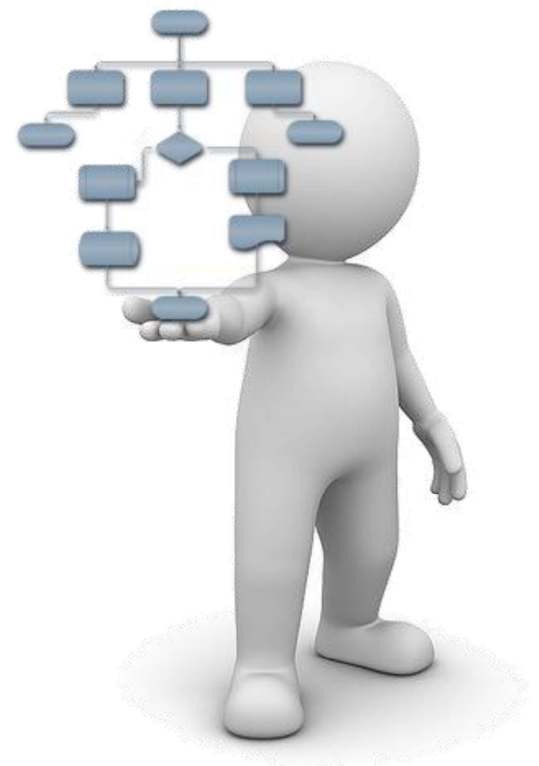
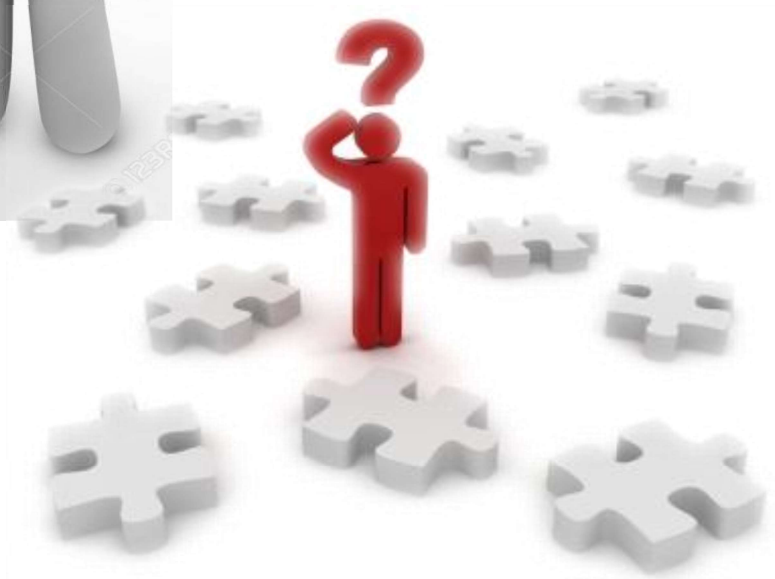


ENGLISH LANGUAGE

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Lec.1

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THE Parts of Speech

Noun الاسم

Verb الفعل

(Preposition) حرف الجر

Pronoun الضمير

Adverb الحال

(Conjunction) حرف العطف

Adjective الصفة

Determiner المحدد

(Interjection) التعجب

Nouns

Ahmed

sugar

France

table

week

family

cat

PRONOUNS

Subject Pronouns : ضمائر الفاعل

Objective Pronoun : ضمائر المفعول

Possessive pronouns : ضمائر الملكية

Reflexive Pronouns : الضمائر المنعكسة



verb

Main Verbs

work

play

listen

like

Auxiliary Verbs

Verb to be

Verb to do

Verb to have

Model Verbs

can

may

must

shall

will...

ADJECTIVES

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small

big

happy

beautiful

hot

smart

good

tall

funny

ADVERBS

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He came **slowly**

He writes English **fairly** well

This book is **very** good

Prepositions

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in | on | at | على | to | إلى | of | من | by | بواسطة | from | من | till | حتى | since | منذ

front | أمام | behind | خلف | next | بجانب | between | بين

before | قبل | after | بعد | against | ضد | among | من بين - خلال

without | من دون | within | في غضون | through | خلال | about | حول | during | خلال | towards | باتجاه



يمكنك تذكر حروف العطف في اللغة الإنجليزية عن طريق الاختصار "FANBOYS" على الشكل التالي:

For ،And ،Nor ،But ،Or ،Yet ،So

This student is clean **and** clever

He speaks **and** writes

I was very hungry **but** I didn't eat

Interjection

Oh!, Well done!, Alas! , Uh!, Ooh!, wow



DETERMINERS

- أداة التعريف : the
- أدوات التنكير : a, an
- أسماء الإشارة : this, that, these, those
- الضمائر ومُحدِّدات الملكية : my, your, his, her, its, our, their
- مُحدِّدات الكمية : a few, a little, much, many, a lot of, most, some, any, enough
- الأرقام : one, ten, thirty
- مُحدِّدات التوزيع : all, both, half, either, neither, each, every
- كلمات الاختلاف : other, another
- كلمات تسبق المُحدِّدات : such, what, rather, quite



The Sentence

Subject

+ Verb

+ Complement

Subject

+ Verb

+ Object

Noun

Verbs

Noun

OR

OR

OR

Pronoun

Auxiliary Verbs

Pronoun

The Sentence

Subject

Noun



{ Ali , a teacher , a house , a cat , a pizza }

OR

Pronoun

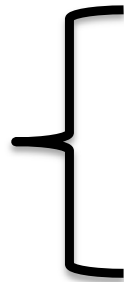


{ I , He , She , It , you , we , they }

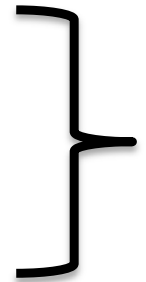
The Sentence

+ Verb

Verbs

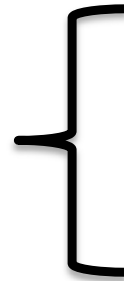


Read , love , live , like , Write



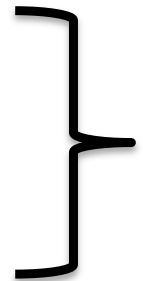
OR

Auxiliary Verbs



Verb To be (am , Is , are).

Ali is a teacher



The Sentence

+ **Object**

Noun

{ Ali , a teacher , a house , a cat , a pizza }

OR

Pronoun

{ Me , him , her , us , them }

Auxiliary Verbs

Auxiliary Verbs			
Subject		"be" form	Contraction
Singular	I	am	I'm
	you	are	you're
	he she it	is	he's she's it's
Plural	you we they	are	you're we're they're

POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES

**subject
pronouns** **possessive
adjectives**

I
You
He
She
It



My
Your
His
Her
Its

We
You
They



Our
Your
Their

My / your / his / her / its / our / their

Two students didn't do mathematics homework.

I have a car.color is black.

We have a dog. name is Pancho.

Nancy is from England. husband is from Australia.

Ann and Nadia go to a high school.little brother goes to primary school.

Alan has a van. van is very old.

We go to a high school. high school is fantastic.

I like singing. mother sings with me.

François and Alain are French. family are from France.

Mary likes grandmother. She often visits her.

Two students didn't do **their** mathematics homework.

I have a car. **Its** color is black.

We have a dog. **Its** name is Pancho.

Nancy is from England. **Her** husband is from Australia.

Ann and Nadia go to a high school. **Their** little brother goes to primary school.

Alan has a van. **His** van is very old.

We go to a high school. **Our** high school is fantastic.

I like singing. **My** mother sings with me.

François and Alain are French. **Their** family are from France.

Mary likes **her** grandmother. She often visits her

PLURAL NOUNS

Most nouns add -s in the plural.

<i>doctor</i>	→	<i>doctors</i>
<i>book</i>	→	<i>books</i>
<i>student</i>	→	<i>students</i>

Nouns that end in -s, -ss, -sh, or -ch add -es.

<i>bus</i>	→	<i>buses</i>
<i>class</i>	→	<i>classes</i>
<i>sandwich</i>	→	<i>sandwiches</i>

Some nouns that end in -y change to -ies.

<i>city</i>	→	<i>cities</i>
<i>country</i>	→	<i>countries</i>
<i>dictionary</i>	→	<i>dictionaries</i>

Some nouns are irregular.

<i>man</i>	→	<i>men</i>
<i>woman</i>	→	<i>women</i>
<i>child</i>	→	<i>children</i>



WH QUESTIONS

YES / NO QUESTIONS



YES / NO QUESTIONS

Auxiliary verb + Subject + Main verb?

Auxiliary verb: (be, do, have, will, can, should....)

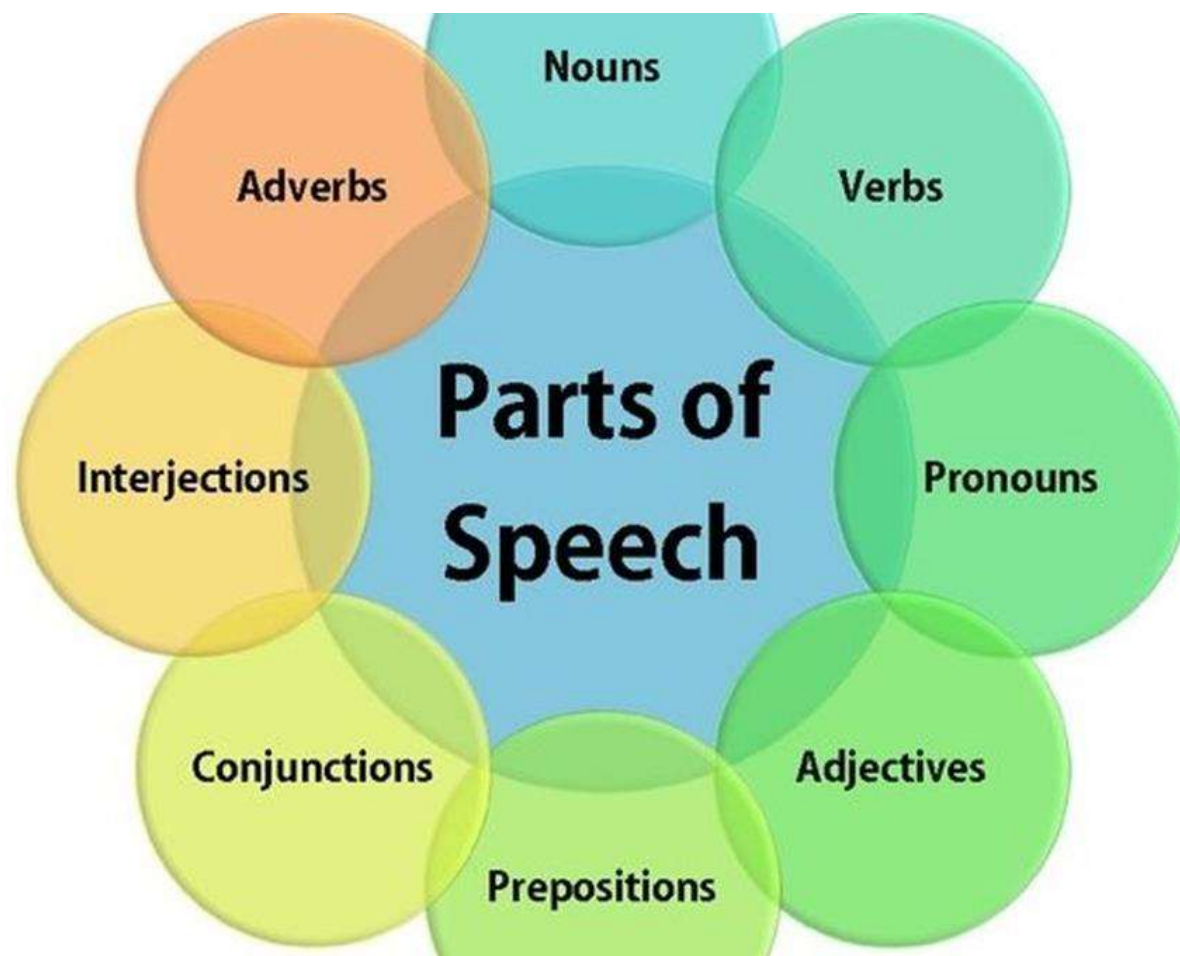
Yes + Subject + Auxiliary Verb

No + Subject + Auxiliary Verb + Not



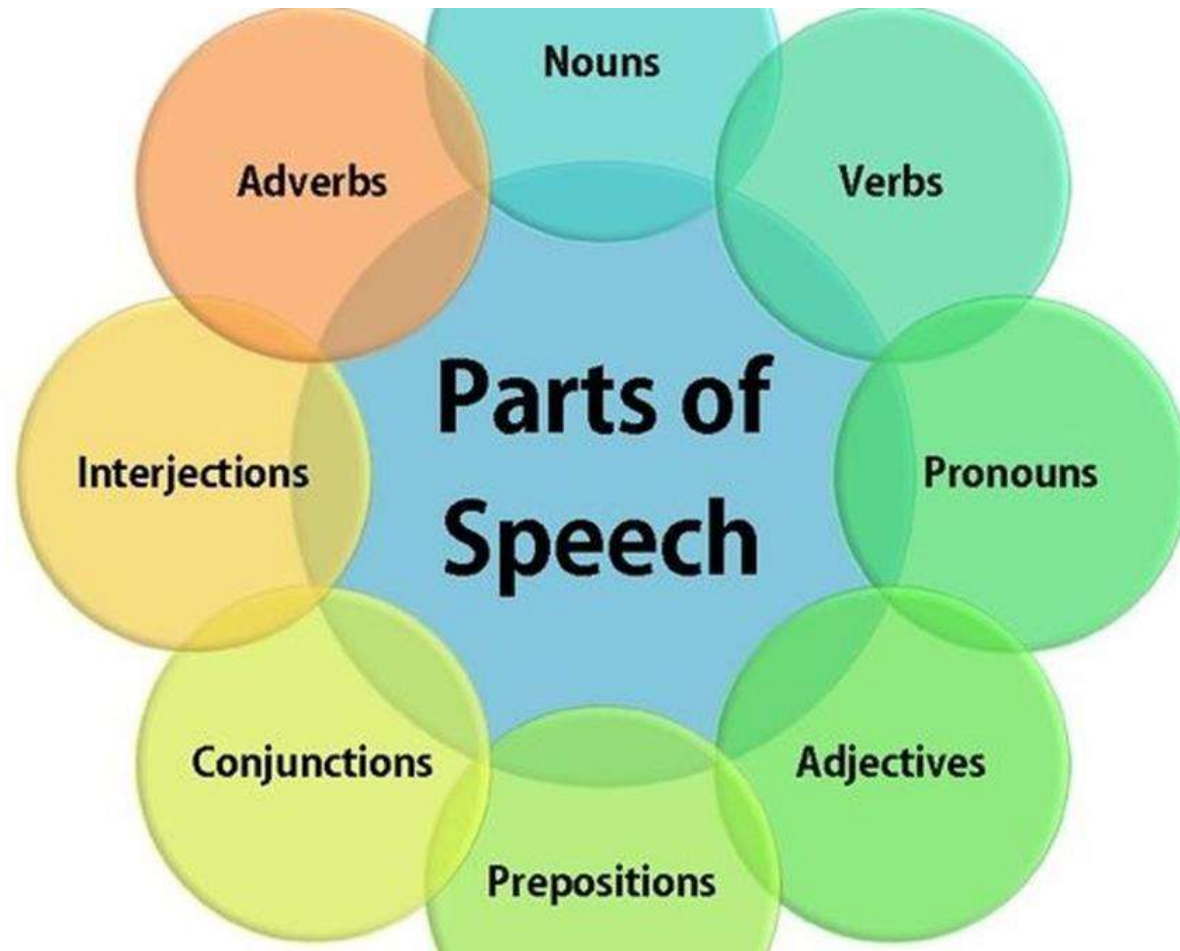
WH QUESTIONS

أمثلة	المعنى	WH QUESTIONS
What are you doing? What is your name?	ماذا / ما	What
When are you leaving? When do you go to work?	متى	When
Where is the bathroom? Where do you live?	أين	Where
Who are you? Who is that man?	من	Who



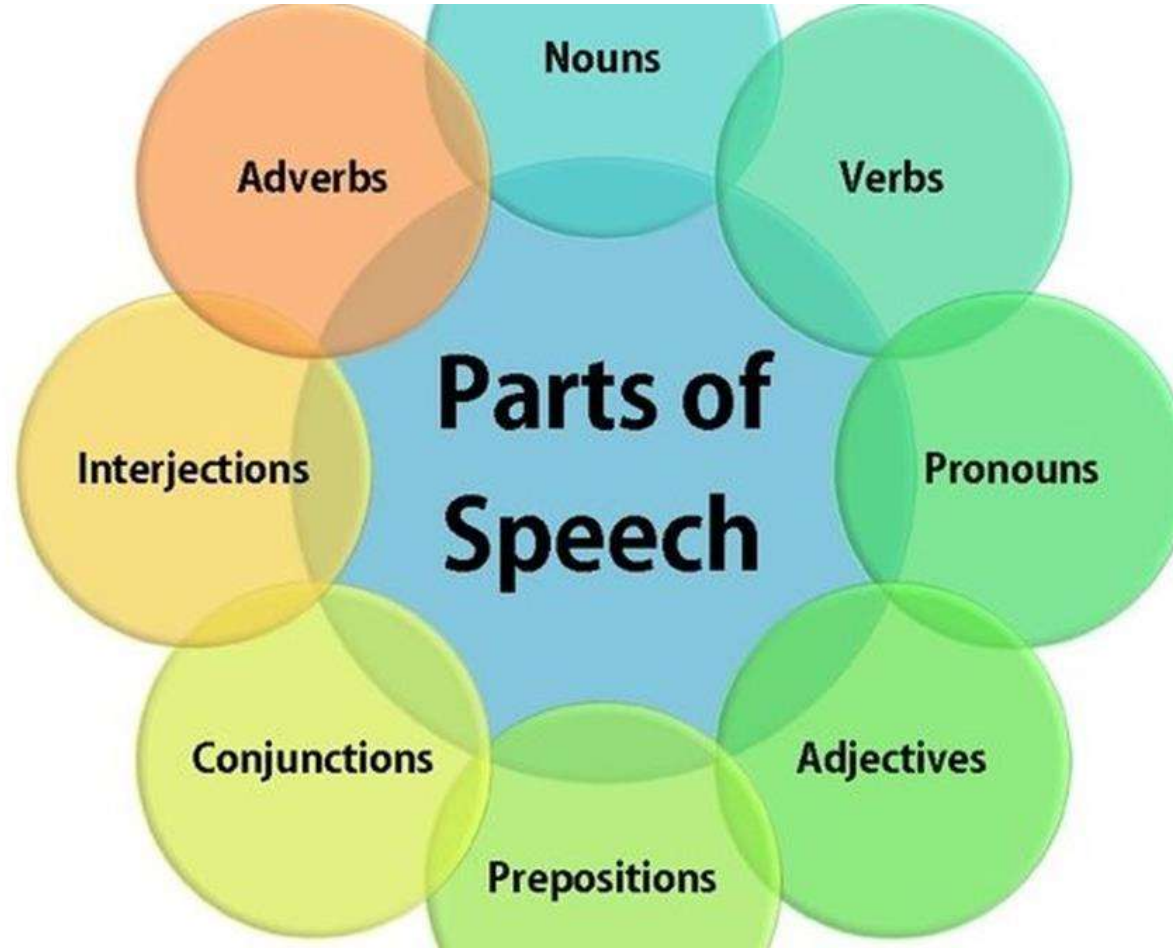
Tara speaks good English.

noun	verb	adjective	noun
Tara	speaks	good	English.



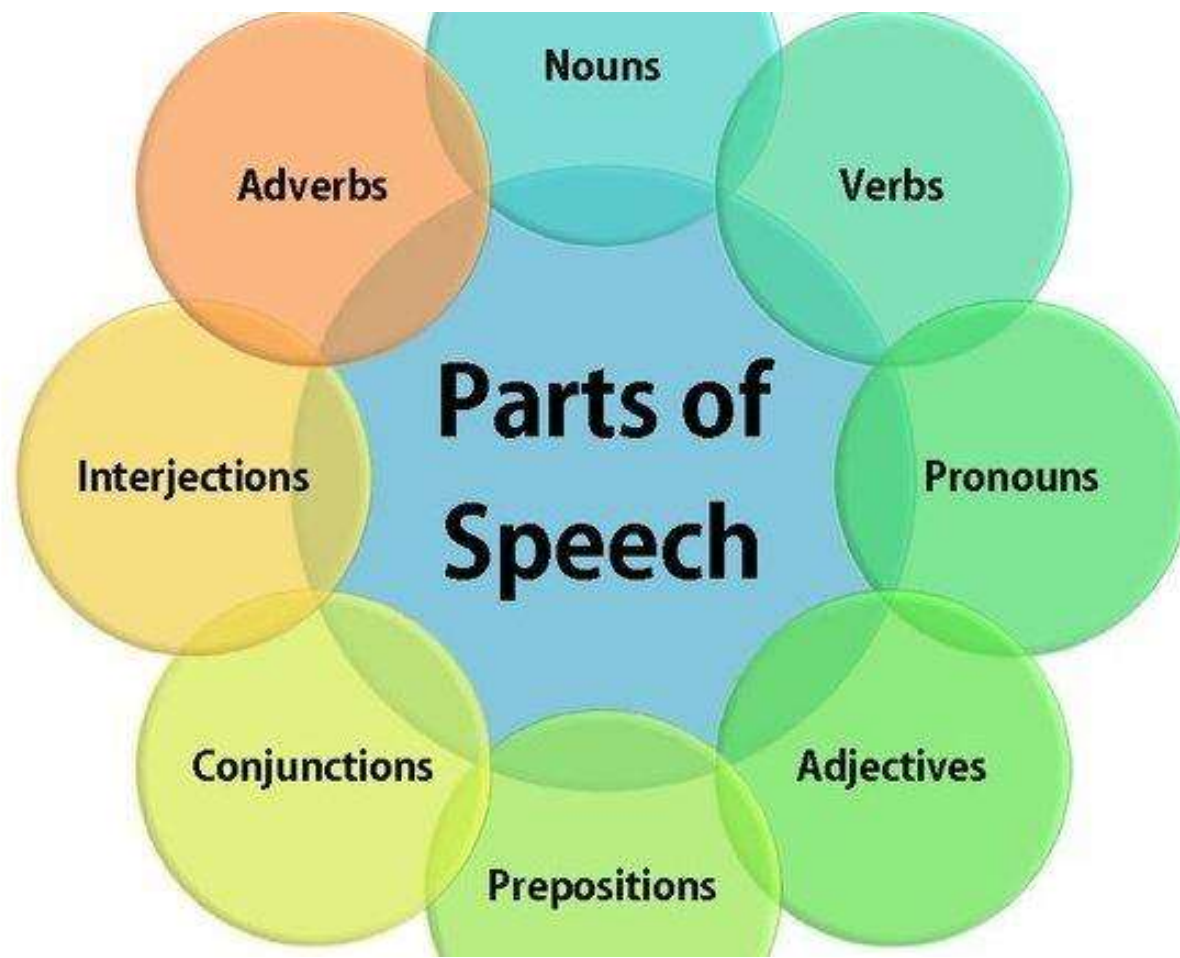
She ran to the station quickly.

pronoun	verb	preposition	determiner	noun	adverb
She	ran	to	the	station	quickly.



She likes big snakes but I hate them

pron.	verb	adj.	noun	conjunction	pron.	verb	pron.
She	likes	big	snakes	but	I	hate	them



Well, she and my young John walk to school slowly.

interjection	pron.	conj.	det.	adj.	noun	verb	prep.	noun	adverb
Well,	she	and	my	young	John	walk	to	school	slowly.

1 Complete the conversations. Circle the correct letter.

Conversation 1

A Hello, (1) _____ name's Anna. What's your name?

B Ben.

1 a Your b My c You d I

Conversation 2

A Hi, Carla. (2) _____ are you?

B Fine, thanks. And you?

A OK, (3) _____.

2 a Hello b What c How d And

3 a hello b you c thanks d fine

Conversation 3

A What's (4) _____ in English?

B (5) _____'s a book.

4 a my b it c this d is

5 a A b It c Is d This

Conversation 4

A Pierre, this is Yukio. Yukio, (6) _____ Pierre.

B Hello, Pierre.

A Hello, Yukio.

6 a this is b is this c this d is _____

2 Put the words in the correct order.

1 you / how / are / ?

How are you?

2 Ben / name's / my

3 John / this / is

4 in / this / what's / English / ?

5 thanks / very / well

6 thanks / OK / I'm

2 Match the questions and answers.

- | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 Where are you from? | His name's Franco. |
| 2 What's his name? | She's from Argentina. |
| 3 Where are they from? | It's in England. |
| 4 Where's she from? | I'm from Italy. |
| 5 How are you? | They're from the United States. |
| 6 Where's London? | Fine, thanks. |

Write *Good morning*, *Good afternoon*, or *Good evening*.

08:00

1

19:00

2

16:00

3

10:30

4

21:00

5

06:00

6

1 *Good morning.* _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____