



Al-Mustaqbal University
Collage of Engineering
Prosthetics and Orthotics Engineering
First Stage

English Language I
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1st term – Lecture I

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Grammar

Present Simple Tense

The present simple tense is used to describe actions that are habitual, general truths, and facts that are always true. It is also used to express thoughts, feelings, and states of being that are generally or currently true.

Positive → S. + V. (s) + C.

Negative → S. + (do/does) not + V. + C.

Question → (do/does) + S. + V. + C. + ?

Always – often – usually – sometimes – never – rarely

She runs in the park.

The lion jumps through the hoop.

It flies in the sky.

They eat noodles.

They clap.

She rides a bike.



Grammar

Past Simple Tense

The past simple tense is used to describe actions that happened and were completed at a specific time in the past. It is often used to tell stories, share past experiences, and discuss historical events.

Positive → S. + V. (ed) + C.

Negative → S. + did not + V. + C.

Question → did + S. + V. + C. + ?

Yesterday – ago – last



•Regular Verbs:

- Walk → Walked
- Play → Played
- Listen → Listened
- Work →
- Cook →
- Clean →
- Paint →
- Jump →
- Finish →
- Visit →
- Copy →
- Help →
- Move →
- Need →
- Change →



•Irregular Verbs:

- Go → Went
- Eat → Ate
- See → Saw
- Take →
- Write →
- Speak →
- Drink →
- Run →
- Fly →
- Sing →
- Make →
- Buy →
- Build →
- Choose →
- Think →

Grammar

TWO STUDENTS

Tenses and questions

T 1.1 Read and listen to Maurizio. Then complete the text, using the verbs in the box.

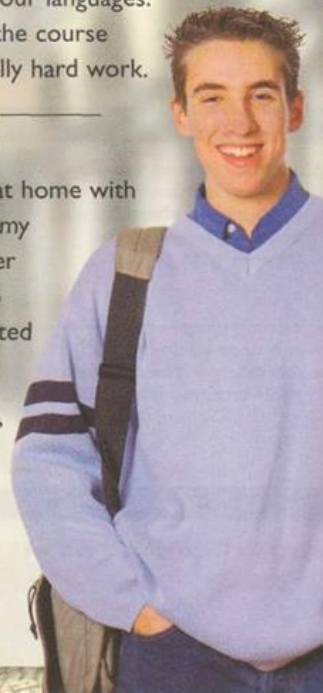
'm enjoying	'm going to work	live	started
'm studying	come	can speak	went



My name's **Maurizio Celi**. I (1) _____ from Bologna, a city in the north of Italy. I'm a student at the University of Bologna. I (2) _____ modern languages – English and Russian. I also know a little Spanish, so I (3) _____ four languages. I (4) _____ the course a lot, but it's really hard work. The course (5) _____ three years ago.

I (6) _____ at home with my parents and my sister. My brother (7) _____ to work in the United States last year.

After I graduate, I (8) _____ as a translator. I hope so, anyway.



Match the questions and answers.

Where were you born?	A year ago.
What do you do?	Three times a week.
Are you married?	In Thailand.
Why are you learning English?	Because I need it for my job.
When did you start learning English?	I'm a teacher.
How often do you have English classes?	No, I'm single.



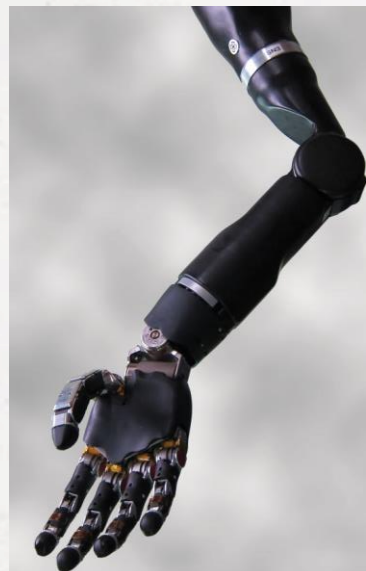
choose the correct verb form

Grammar

- Engineers (design/designs) prosthetic limbs to help amputees regain mobility.
- The research team (work/worked) on a new orthotic device last year.
- Prosthetics and orthotics engineers (use/used) advanced materials to improve device performance.
- She (present/presented) her findings at the international conference on prosthetics.
- They (develop/developed) a new method for creating custom-fit prosthetics.

Match the question words and answers.

What ... ?	Because I wanted to.
Who ... ?	Last night.
Where ... ?	\$5.
When ... ?	A sandwich.
Why ... ?	By bus.
How many ... ?	In New York.
How much ... ?	Jack.
How ... ?	The black one.
Whose ... ?	It's mine.
Which ... ?	Four.



Vocabulary

What are these words? Write *noun*, *verb*, *adjective*, *adverb*, *preposition*, or *past tense*.

bread _____	beautiful _____	on _____
hot _____	in _____	came _____
write _____	never _____	eat _____
quickly _____	went _____	letter _____

These words have more than one meaning. Write two sentences that show different meanings. Use a dictionary.

	Sentence 1	Sentence 2
book kind can mean flat play train ring	I'm reading a good book.	I booked a room at a hotel.

H. W.

Vocabulary

What are the prosthetics and orthotics objects in the pictures?

- Prosthetics
- Orthotics
- Knee Joint
- Amputation
- Socket



Reading

Read the text quickly and match the headings to the paragraphs.



Types of Prosthetics

Introduction

Benefits of Prosthetics

Read the text again and answer the questions:

- What do prosthetics help people do?
- Can you name three types of prosthetics?
- What benefits do prosthetics provide?

Reading

Prosthetics are artificial devices that replace missing body parts. They help people who have lost a limb or other body parts due to injury, disease, or birth defects. Prosthetics improve the quality of life by allowing individuals to perform everyday activities like walking, grasping objects, and even running.

There are different types of prosthetics depending on the body part they replace. Common types include prosthetic legs, arms, hands, and feet. Each prosthetic is specially designed to fit the individual's needs and lifestyle.

Prosthetics provide many benefits to individuals. They help people regain their independence and improve their mobility. With the help of prosthetics, individuals can return to work, participate in sports, and enjoy their hobbies. Prosthetics also have psychological benefits.

Listening

Match the expressions and responses. When do we use these expressions?

How are you?

Hello, Jane!

How do you do?

See you tomorrow!

Good night!

Good morning!

Hello, I'm Ela Paul.

Cheers!

Excuse me!

Bless you!

Have a good weekend!

Thank you very much indeed.

Make yourself at home.

Sleep well!

Yes. Can I help you?

Good morning!

Fine, thanks.

Pleased to meet you, Ela.

Not at all. Don't mention it.

Thanks.

Same to you!

That's very kind. Thank you.

Bye!

How do you do?

Hi, Peter!

Cheers!



