



This and that

These are demonstrative pronouns used to refer to things, places, or people that are near or far in space or time.

This

Typically refers to something close in space or time.

Example: **This** is my book.

That

Often used for things farther away or more distant in time.

Example: **That** is a beautiful painting

Expletive

This might refer to the use of the word "there" in an expletive construction, such as There is a problem or There are many people in the park.

Refer to an exclamation like "There!" to emphasize a point or action.

Example: **There!** I told you this would happen!



Prepositions

Prepositions are words that show relationships between other words, often indicating place, time, or direction. Some common prepositions include:

in, on, at, by, with, under, and between.

Example:

"She sat on the chair" (place), or "He will arrive at 5 PM" (time).

Building a strong vocabulary is essential for effective communication. It involves memorizing words and understanding their meanings, connotations (دلالاتها), and proper usage in context. You might want to focus on:

Synonyms (مرادفات) and antonyms: Words with similar (متشابهة) or opposite meanings.



Collocations

Words that often go together, like "strong coffee" or "make a decision."

Word families: تشمل صيغة الاسم والفعل والصفة للكلمة

Different forms of a word , example:

"decide" (verb)	فعل	يقرر
"decision" (noun)	اسم	قرار
"decisive" (adjective)	صفة	حازم، قاطع

Accept	verb	يقبل
Acceptance	noun	قبول
Acceptable	adjective	مقبول

Comprehension

This involves understanding both written and spoken language. Effective comprehension requires:

Context clues : Using text to understand unknown words or phrases.

Inference : Making educated guesses based on the information provided.

Main idea vs. details: Recognizing the difference between the central message and supporting information.