



9

Times past

Saying years • *was/were born* • Past Simple – irregular verbs • *have/do/go*
When's your date of birth?



STARTER

1 **T 9.1** Listen and underline the years you hear. Say them.

1 1996 / 1986 2 1916 / 1960 3 2010 / 2002 4 1699 / 1799 5 1840 / 1945 6 2005 / 2015

2 **T 9.2** Listen and repeat.

1840 eighteen forty 1996 nineteen ninety-six 2005 two thousand and five 2010 two thousand and ten / twenty ten

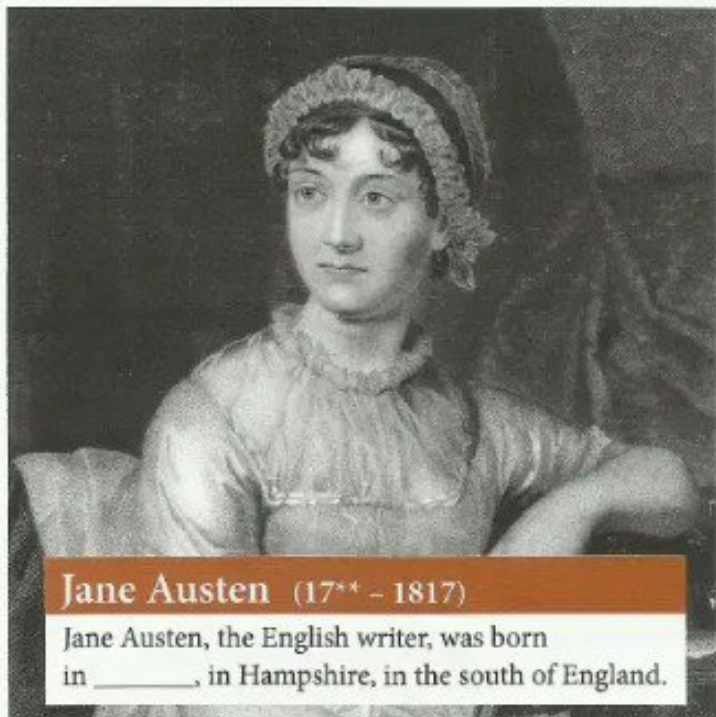
3 What year is it now? What year was it last year? What year is it next year?

WHEN WAS SHE BORN?

was/were born

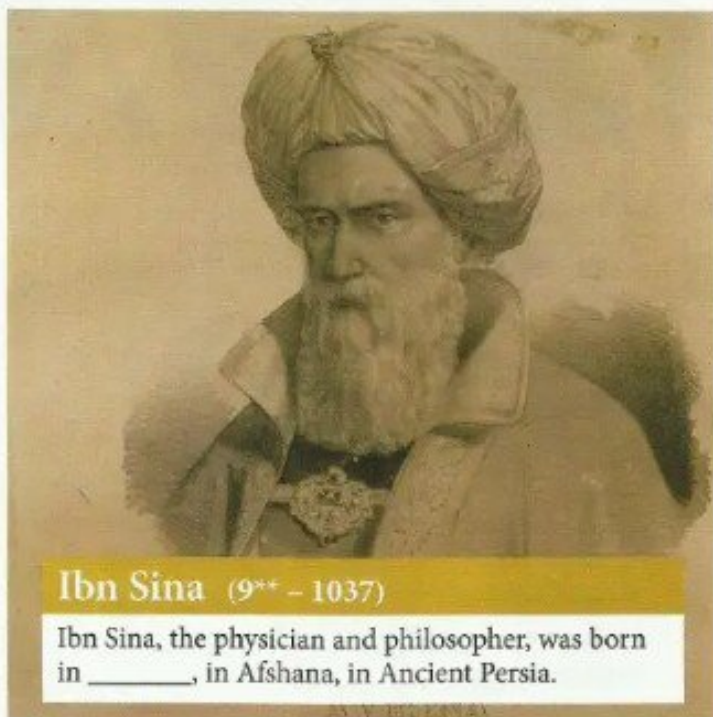
1 Look at the photos. Do you know the people? When were they born?

T 9.3 Listen and write the years.



Jane Austen (17** – 1817)

Jane Austen, the English writer, was born in _____, in Hampshire, in the south of England.



Ibn Sina (9** – 1037)

Ibn Sina, the physician and philosopher, was born in _____, in Afshana, in Ancient Persia.

2 **T 9.4** Listen and repeat.

She was a writer. She was born in _____.

He was a philosopher. He was born in _____.

- 3 Ask and answer questions with other students.

How old are you?

I'm 18/21 ... I was born in 19 ...

- 4 **T 9.5** Listen to the questions and answers. Practise them.

When **were** you born? I was born in 1994.
 When **was** he born? He was born in 1978.
 When **was** she born? She was born in 1991.
 When **were** they born? They were born in 2001.



GRAMMAR SPOT

Complete the chart of the verb to be.

	Present	Past
I	am	
You	are	were
He/She/It	is	
We	are	were
They	are	

▶▶ Grammar Reference 9.1 p127

- 5 **T 9.6** Listen to Magalie Dromard talking about her family. Write when the people were born.

MAGALIE DROMARD'S FAMILY

Magalie 1994

André

Tristan

Cecilia

Ella

Matt

Edith

Work with a partner. Ask and answer questions about Magalie's family.

Who's Tristan?

He's Magalie's brother.

When was he born?

In 1985.

Who are André and Ella?

They're her ...

When were they ... ?

- 6 Who is your grandmother/grandfather/aunt/uncle ... ?

Write the names of some people in your family.
 Ask and answer questions about them.

Miteb

Waleed

A Who's Miteb?

B He's my uncle.

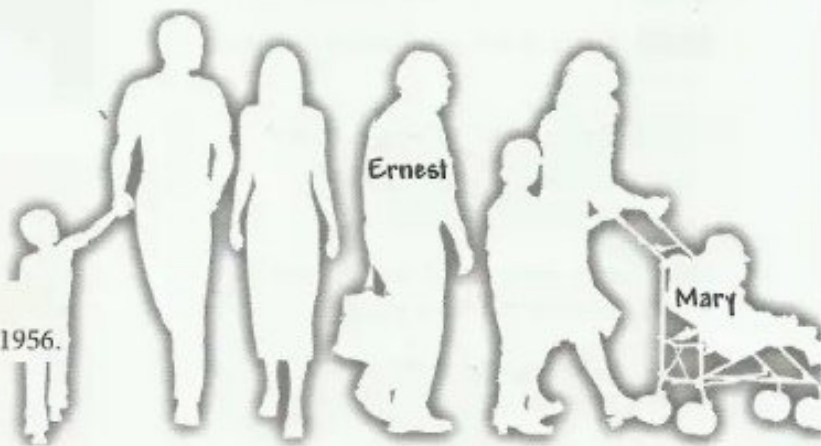
A When was he born?

B I'm not sure. I think about 1956.

- 7 Tell the class about your partner's family.

Saad's uncle was born in 1956.

His father was born in 1962.



PRACTICE

Who were they?

- 1 Who are the people in the photographs?
Match the people 1–8 and the jobs in the box.

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> traveller | <input type="checkbox"/> writer | <input type="checkbox"/> politician |
| <input type="checkbox"/> philosopher | <input type="checkbox"/> surgeon | <input type="checkbox"/> racing driver |
| <input type="checkbox"/> general | <input type="checkbox"/> princess | |



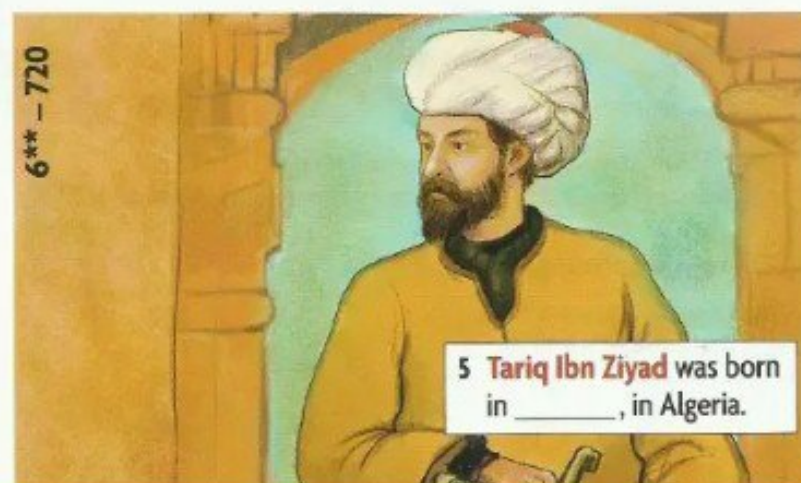
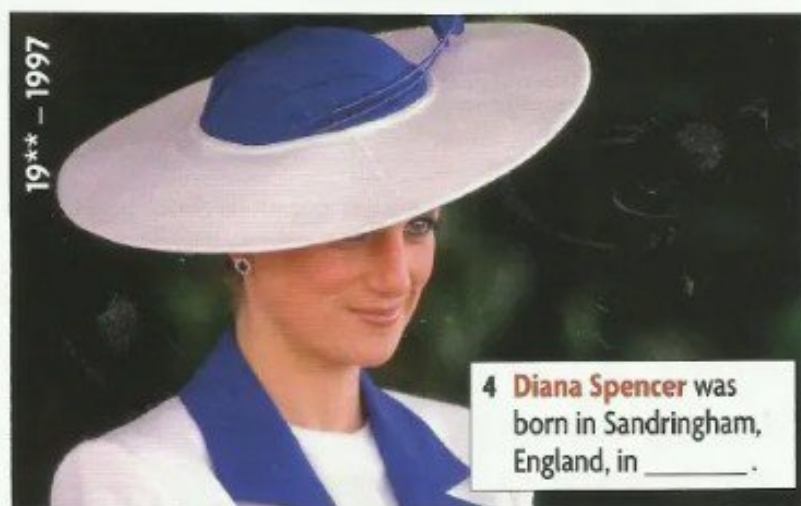
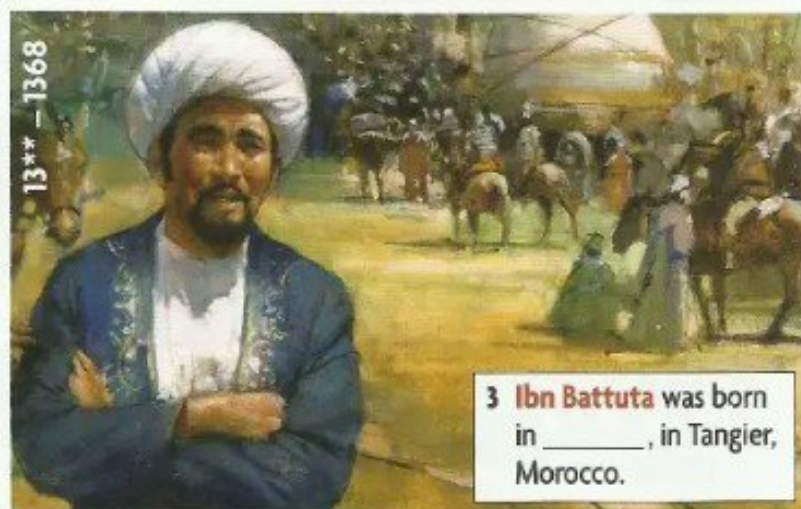
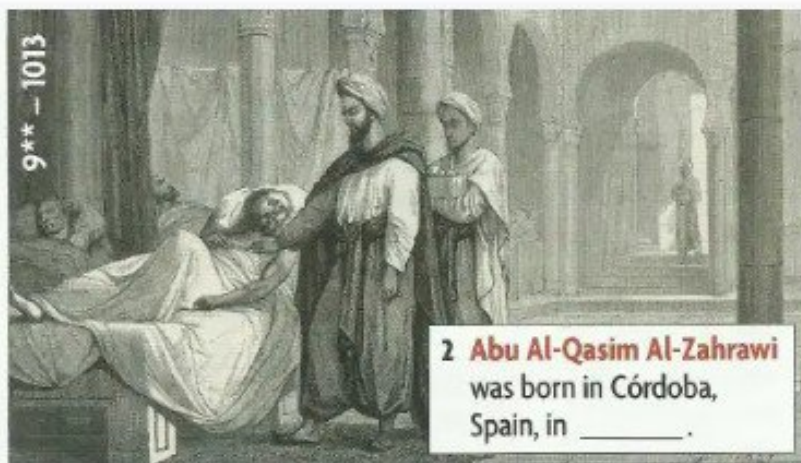
- 2 **T 9.7** Listen and write when they were born.
3 **T 9.8** Listen to the questions and answers.
Practise them.

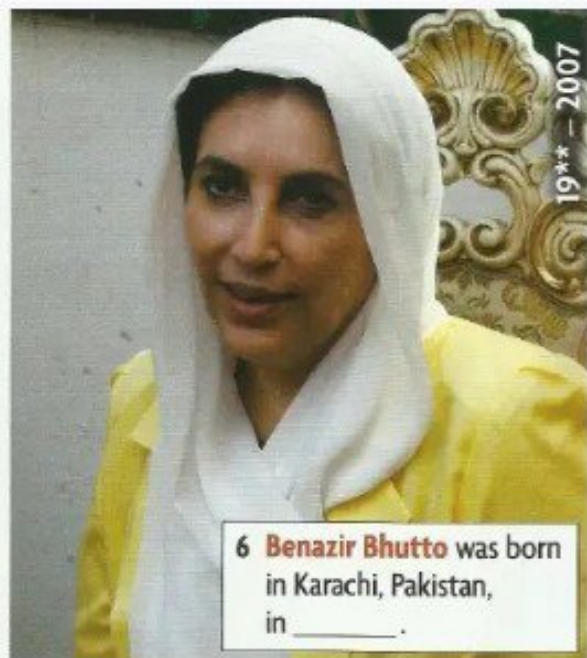
Who was Shakespeare? He was a writer.
Where was he born? In England.
When was he born? In 1564.

Work with a partner. Ask and answer the
questions about the other people.

Who was Tariq Ibn Ziyad?

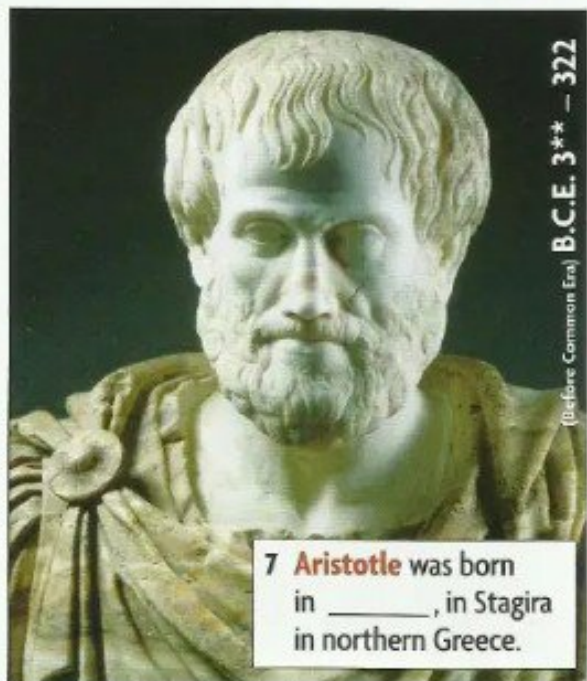
He was a ...





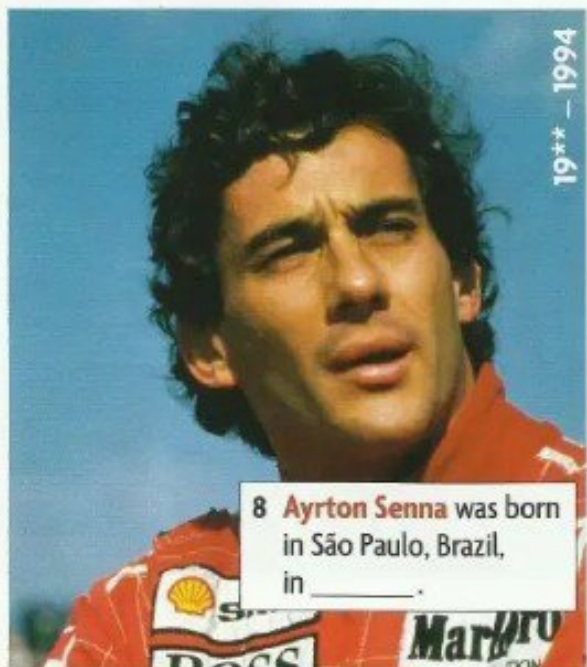
19** - 2007

6 **Benazir Bhutto** was born in Karachi, Pakistan, in _____.



(Before Common Era) B.C.E. 3** - 322

7 **Aristotle** was born in _____, in Stagira in northern Greece.



19** - 1994

8 **Ayrton Senna** was born in São Paulo, Brazil, in _____.

Negatives and pronunciation

4 T 9.9 Listen and repeat.

Shakespeare was a traveller.
No, he **wasn't**. He was a writer.

Shakespeare and Diana were Irish.
No, they **weren't**. They were English.

5 Write the correct information.

- Ayrton Senna was a surgeon.
No, he wasn't! He was a racing driver!
- Jane Austen was a princess.
No, she _____! _____!
- Shakespeare and Jane Austen were philosophers.
No, they _____! _____!
- Tariq Ibn Ziyad was a scientist.
No, he _____! _____!
- Aristotle and Ibn Sina were politicians.
No, they _____! _____!
- Benazir Bhutto was a writer.
No, she _____! _____!

T 9.10 Listen and check. Practise the sentences.

Today and yesterday

6 What is true for you? Tell a partner.

Today is ...	Monday / Tuesday / Wednesday ...
Yesterday was ...	
Today I'm ...	at school / at home / at work ...
Yesterday I was ...	
Today the weather is ...	hot / cold / wet / lovely / horrible ...
Yesterday the weather was ...	
Today my parents are ...	at work / at home ...
Yesterday my parents were ...	

Check it

7 Complete the sentences with *was*, *wasn't*, *were*, or *weren't*.

- Where was your father born?
- When _____ your parents born?
- My parents _____ both born in 1961. My father _____ born in 1961, and my mother _____ born in 1963.
- I _____ on holiday in Syria in 2008.
- '_____ he at home yesterday?' 'No, he _____.'
- '_____ you at work yesterday?' 'Yes, we _____.'
- '_____ they at school yesterday morning?' 'No, they _____.'

!

Pronunciation

/wəz/

1 He **was** an artist

/wɒznt/

No, he **wasn't**.

/wə/

2 They **were** Irish.

/wɜːnt/

No, they **weren't**.

READING AND SPEAKING

Past Simple – irregular verbs

- 1 Match the present and the past verb forms of the verbs. Look at the Irregular verbs list on p142.

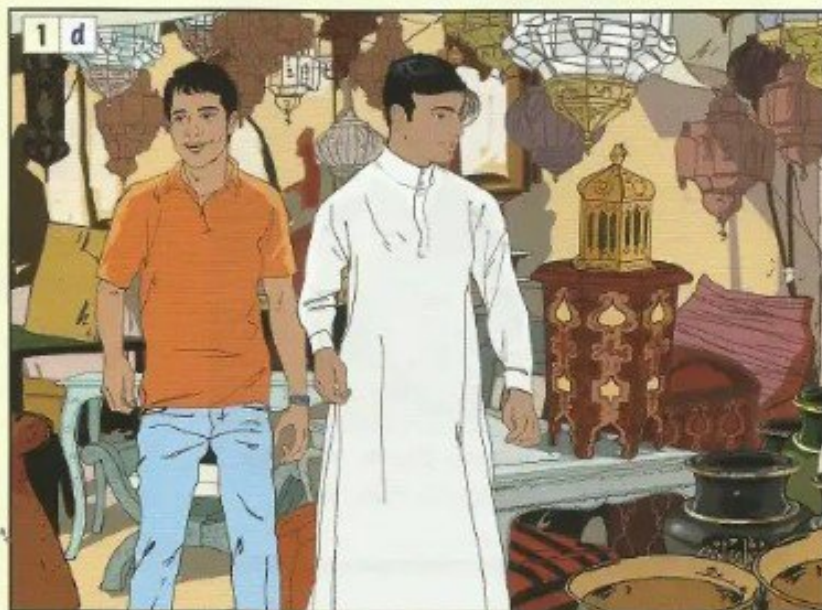
Present	Past
be	said
buy	gave
come	took
find	bought /bo:t/
give	made
go	went
have	found
make	was / were
say	saw
see	came
take	had

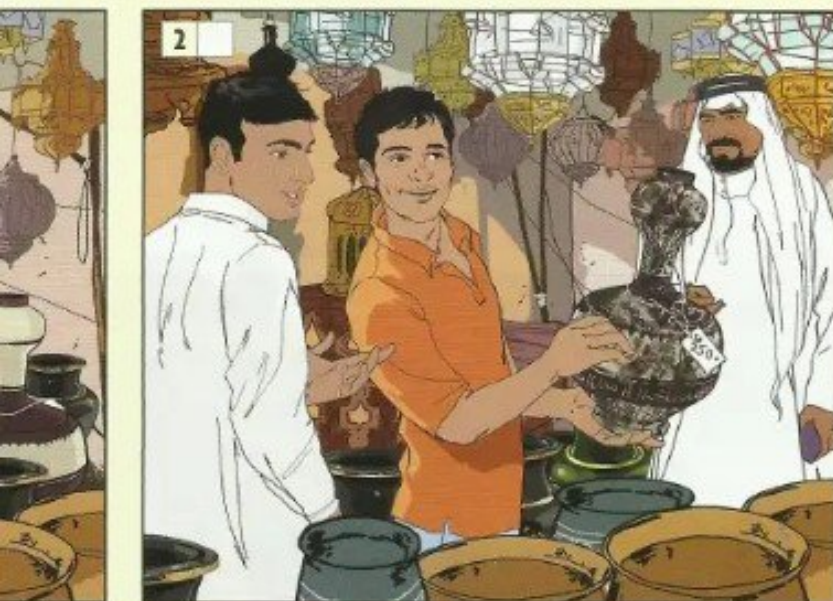
T 9.11 Listen and check, and repeat.

▶ Grammar Reference 9.2 p127

- 2 Look at the pictures. They tell a story. Match the sentences and pictures.

- a They bought the vase for SR 200.
- b The boys took the vase to an expert in Riyadh
- c The found an old and dirty, but very beautiful vase.
- d Two brothers were shopping in an antiques market in Jeddah,
- e The man in Jeddah market was very upset.
- f The expert gave them SR 1 million for it.





3 Read the story. Complete it with the irregular verbs from exercise 1.

Malcolm Byers in Riyadh reports

Antique vase sold for SR 1,000,000

In 2009 two brothers, Hatem and Abdullah Al Omran, (1) were in the town of Jeddah in Saudi Arabia. They (2) _____ shopping in the antiques market. One man (3) _____ a market stall with lots of antique vases, and the boys (4) _____ an old and dirty, but very beautiful vase. They (5) _____ the vase for SR 200. The man (6) _____ very happy to sell it.

A friend (7) _____ to the brothers' house and (8) _____ the vase. He (9) _____ it was worth a lot of money. The boys (10) _____ the vase to an expert in Riyadh, and he (11) _____ them SR 1m for it. The boys (12) _____ a lot of money!

The vase is in a museum now. The man in Jeddah market was very upset. He doesn't want to think about it!

Read the story aloud with a partner.

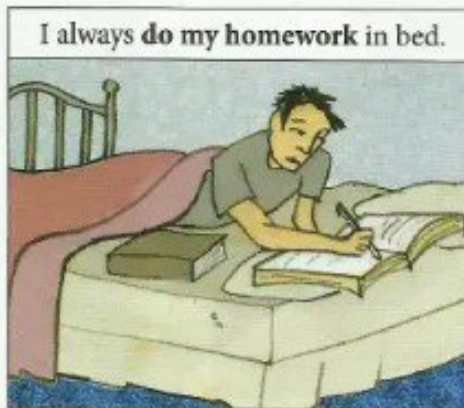
T 9.12 Listen and check.

4 Look at the pictures only and tell the story again.

VOCABULARY

have, do, go

- 1 Look at the words that go with *have*, *do*, and *go*.



- 2 Write the words in the box next to the correct verb, *have*, *do*, or *go*.

shopping	lunch	my homework
a shower	the housework	on holiday
for a walk	some exercise	home
a good time	breakfast	to work

have lunch

do my homework

go shopping

- 3 Write the past of *have*, *do*, and *go*.

went	had	did
Present	Past	
have		
do		
go		

- 4 Complete the sentences with *went*, *had* or *did*.

- Yesterday I met my mother at one o'clock and we had lunch in a restaurant.
- I hate doing housework but last Friday I _____ a lot because my house was a mess.
- Yesterday was a lovely day so I _____ for a walk in the park.
- Usually I walk but yesterday I _____ to work by bus.
- On Thursday night I went to a great restaurant. I _____ a really nice meal.
- I _____ a lot of exercise yesterday. I went to the gym.
- The talk wasn't very good so we _____ home early.

T 9.13 Listen and check.

Talking about you

- 5 Complete the sentences with what *you* did.

- Yesterday I had a shower at _____ o'clock.
- This morning I _____ breakfast at _____ o'clock. I had coffee and _____.
- Last Thursday I _____ shopping and I bought _____.
- Last weekend I _____ my homework at _____ o'clock on _____.
- Last year I _____ on holiday to _____.

- 6 Tell a partner what you did.

EVERYDAY ENGLISH

When's your date of birth?

- 1 These are the months of the year. What is the correct order?

January _____

September _____

January _____

April _____

March _____

November _____

August _____

October _____

February _____

May _____

July _____

June _____

December _____

T 9.14 Listen and check. Say the months round the class.

- 2 Which month is your date of birth? Tell the class.

My date of birth is in September.

So is my date of birth!

Which month has the most dates of birth?

- 3 **T 9.15** Listen and repeat the numbers.

first (1st) second (2nd) third (3rd)

fourth (4th) fifth (5th) sixth (6th)

seventh (7th) eighth (8th) ninth (9th)

tenth (10th) eleventh (11th) twelfth (12th)

thirteenth (13th) fourteenth (14th) fifteenth (15th)

- 4 Say these numbers.

16th 17th 18th 19th 20th 21st 22nd 23rd

24th 25th 26th 27th 28th 29th 30th 31st

T 9.16 Listen and check.

- 5 **T 9.17** Listen and write the numbers. Practise them.

the _____ of January

the _____ of March

the _____ of April

the _____ of May

the _____ of June

the _____ of August

the _____ of November

the _____ of December

! We say:
the tenth of April
We write:
10 April
April 10
10/4/09
Americans write:
4/10/09

- 6 When is your date of birth? Do you know the time you were born? Ask and answer in groups.

When's your date of birth?

It's on the third of March.

What time were you born?

At two o'clock in the morning.

Tell the class.

I was born in 1982 on the twentieth of July at two o'clock in the morning.

UNIT 8

8.1 There is/There are

Positive

There's a sofa in the living room. (*There's = There is*)
There are two CD players in my house.

Question

Is there a TV in the kitchen?
Are there any magazines on the table?
How many CDs are there?

Negative

There isn't a TV.
There aren't any photos.

8.2 any

We use *any* in questions and negatives.
Are there any books in the room?
There aren't any CDs.

UNIT 9

9.1 was/were

Was and *were* are the past tense of *am/are/is*.

Present positive

I am happy.
You are a student.
He/She/It is in New York.
We are hot.
They are at work.

Past positive

I was happy yesterday.
You were a student in 1998.
He/She/It was in New York.
We were hot.
They were at work last week.

Negative

I	wasn't	at home last weekend.
He		
You	weren't	at school yesterday.
They		

Questions

Where were you yesterday?
Was she at school? Yes, she was./No, she wasn't.

❗ We use *was/were* with *born*, not *am/is/are*.

Where were you born? NOT Where are you born?
He was born in Russia. NOT He is born in Russia.

9.2 Past Simple – irregular verbs

Many common verbs are irregular. See the list of irregular verbs on p142.

Present	Past
is/are	was/were
buy	bought
go	went
say	said
see	saw
take	took

UNIT 10

10.1 Past Simple positive

- Regular verbs add *-ed* or *-d* in the Past Simple.

Present	Past
play	played
watch	watched
listen	listened
turn	turned
change	changed

- Many common verbs are irregular.

go	went
see	saw
have	had

See the list on p142.

- The form is the same for all persons.

I	listened to music.
You	went to work.
He/She/It	had lunch.
We	
They	

10.2 Past Simple questions and negatives

❗ Present *do/does* → Past *did*

What time does he usually get up?
What time did he get up yesterday?

Questions with question words

Where	did	I you he/she/it we they	go?
-------	-----	-------------------------------------	-----

Negative

I	didn't	go shopping.
We		see my friends.

Yes/no questions and short answers

Did they play football?	Yes, they did.
Did you have a good time?	No, I didn't.