



جامعة المستقبل
AL MUSTAQBAL UNIVERSITY

كلية العلوم

قسم الانظمة الطبية الذكية

Intelligent Medical Systems Department

Subject: English Language

Class: Second

Lecturer: MSC. Sakina Hussain Alsuwaydi

Lecture: (1)

Past simple and Possessive Adjectives

Study Year: 2024-2025

Past simple

Past simple

The past simple, is a tense in English used to describe completed actions or events that occurred at a specific point in the past.

الماضي البسيط، هو زمن في اللغة الإنجليزية يستخدم لوصف الإجراءات المكتملة أو الأحداث التي حدثت في نقطة معينة في الماضي.

Affirmative Form: المثبت

For regular verbs, add "-ed" to the base form of the verb (e.g., play → played).

Subject + regular verb (ed) + object + comp.

I play**ed** tennis yesterday.

For most irregular verbs, use the past tense form (e.g., go → went, buy → bought).

Examples:

Subject + irregular verb + object + comp.

She **bought** a car last week.

She **went** to the store last night.

Negative Form: حالة النفي

Subject + did + not + base verb

Use the auxiliary verb "did" + "not" (didn't) + base form of the main verb.

Examples:

I **didn't** **finish** the book.

They **didn't** **attend** the meeting.

م. عند استعمال Did
فأن الفعل الذي بعدها يكون مجرد.

Interrogative Form: حالة السؤال او الاستفهام

Use the auxiliary verb "did" + the base form of the main verb + the rest of the sentence.

Did + Subject + base verb + comp. + ?

Does + فاعل + فعل مجرد + تكملة

Examples:

Did you visit the museum?

Did he complete the assignment?

Usage: الاستخدام الخاص بالزمن

Completed actions in the past: "I watched a movie **last night**."

Past habits: "She **always took** a walk in the evening."

Past facts or generalizations: "The Titanic sank in **1912**."

م. الظروف التي تستخدم مع زمن المضارع البسيط هي :

Yesterday, last year, last month, last week, ...

Possessive Adjectives

What Are Possessive Adjectives?

Definition:

Possessive adjectives are words used to show ownership or a relationship to someone or something.

الصفات التملكية هي كلمات تستخدم لإظهار الملكية لشيء أو لشخص ما.

Examples:

- My
- Your
- His / Her / Its
- Our
- Their

Key Rule:

They are always followed by a noun.

دائماً ما يتبعها اسم

Example Sentence:

- This is my book.

Using Possessive Adjectives

Purpose:

1. To indicate ownership:

This is her pen.

للملكية

2. To describe relationships:

Our teacher is kind.

لوصف علاقة

Examples with Sentences:

- My dog is playful.
- Your car is fast.
- Their house is big.

Thank you