



جامعة المستقبل
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قسم الانظمة الطبية الذكية

Intelligent Medical Systems Department

Subject: English Language

Class: Second

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Lecture: (3)

Present Continuous and Future tense

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Present Continuous Tense

It is about actions happening now or around the present time.

Definition of the term:

The Present Continuous tense is used to describe actions that are happening now or temporary actions around this moment.

زمن المضارع المستمر يُستخدم لوصف الأفعال التي تحدث الآن أو الأفعال المؤقتة التي تحدث في الوقت الحالي.

Forming the Present Continuous

Structure:

Subject + am/is/are + verb + -ing

Examples:

1. I am reading a book.
2. She is cooking dinner.
3. They are playing outside.

p.s.

Am : I

Is: He, she, it.

Are: they, we, I, you

Uses of the Present Continuous

1- Actions happening now:

The teacher is explaining the lesson.

2- Temporary actions:

He is staying at a hotel this week.

3-Future plans (near future):

We are traveling tomorrow.

1. **General Rule for Adding -ing**: Simply add -ing to the base verb.

Ing عندما تنتهي الكلمة بحرفين ساكنين تضاف فقط Ing

work → working

2. **Doubling the Final Consonant**: Double the final consonant if the verb ends with a consonant-vowel-consonant (CVC)

Ing عندما تنتهي الكلمة بحرف صحيح وقبله حرف علة، يضاعف الحرف الصحيح ويضاف Ing

run → running

sit → sitting

get → getting

Exceptions:

Do not double the consonant if the word ends in w, x, or y.

Examples:

play → playing

fix → fixing

3. Verbs Ending with Silent “e”

Rule: Drop the silent e before adding -ing.

عندما تنتهي الكلمة بحرف e يمحذف وتضاف ing

Examples:

make → making

come → coming

4. Verbs Ending in “ie”

Rule: Change -ie to -y before adding -ing.

عندما تنتهي الكلمة ب ie تقلب الى y وتضاف ing

lie → lying

die → dying

Future Tense

It talks about actions that will happen in the future.

Definition of the term:

The Future tense is used to describe actions that will happen after now.

زمن المستقبل يُستخدم لوصف الأفعال التي ستحدث بعد الآن.

Simple Future Tense Structure

Structure:

Subject + will + base verb + comp.

Examples:

1. She will visit her grandparents next week.
2. I will help you with your homework.
3. They will play football tomorrow.

Common Uses of the Future Tense

1. Decisions made at the moment:

I will call you later.

سأتصل بك لاحقًا

2. Promises:

We will be there on time.

سنكون هناك في الوقت المحدد

3. Predictions:

It will rain **tomorrow**.

سيكون هناك مطر غد

Adverbs Commonly Used with future tense:

| | |
|---------------|----------------|
| tomorrow | غداً |
| soon | قريباً |
| next week | الأسبوع القادم |
| later | لاحقاً |
| in the future | في المستقبل |

Examples in Sentences:

She will call you tomorrow.

ستتصل بك

غداً

We will travel next month. سنُسافر الشهر

القادم

Thank you