

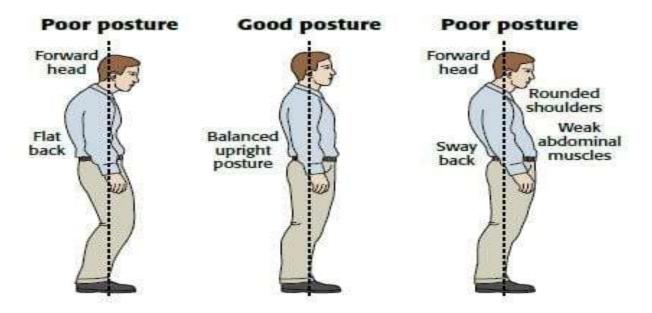
# Al-Mustaqbal University Prosthetics and Orthotics Engineering Department 2<sup>nd</sup> Class Anatomy Laboratory

Lecturer :Dr. Sally Alwash & Eng. Noor Adnan

2<sup>nd</sup> term – Lect. 4

# **Posture**

Proper posture reduces stress on muscles, joints, and ligaments, preventing pain and injury







Correct Working Posture



# Al-Mustaqbal University Prosthetics and Orthotics Engineering Department 2<sup>nd</sup> Class Anatomy Laboratory

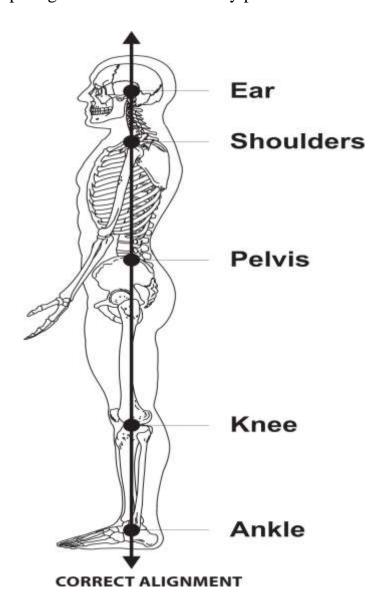
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# **Anatomical Components of Posture**

# **Plumb Line Test**

It is a simple test used to evaluate the body's alignment and determine any deviations in posture (Posture). This is done by hanging a vertical line (a string with a weight) next to the person and comparing the location of the body parts in relation to him.





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#### THE POSTURE LINE

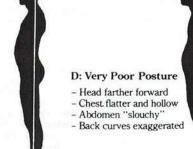
#### A: Excellent Posture

- Head straight above chest, hips, and feet
- Chest up and forward
- Abdomen in and flat
- Back curves not
- exaggerated



#### C: Poor Posture

- Head forward of chest
- Chest flat
- Abdomen forward
- Back hollow



Neck Flexors Neck Extensors Spinal Extensors Spinal Flexors Iliopsoas Gluteus Maximus Quadriceps Hamstrings Gastrocnemius Tibialis Anterior and Soleus

The major antigravity muscles that Figure 4.1. maintain the erect position.



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# **Postural Alignment and Deviations**

# Types of Standing Posture

# Posture

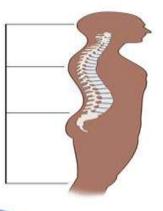
### Maintain good posture

LORDOSIS

Keep head above shoulders

Hold shoulders above hips

Keep lower body in stable position



FLAT BACK SWAY BACK SCOLIOSIS

# Improve posture



BALANCED

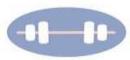
Think about posture occasionally



Activate core muscles



Wear comfy, well-fitted shoes



Eat well and exercise



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# **Practical applications**

# **Smart Posture Corrector**

Comfortable and lightweight design worn around the shoulders and back, the Sport Band-like design features sustainable, breathable materials for comfort during extended use.



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# Sends a vibration alert when detecting incorrect curvature or tilt of the shoulders or spine.

# Displays data such as:

- Number of times posture has been corrected.
- Duration of correct sitting or standing.
- Personalized advice for improving posture based on daily activities.

# **Advanced postures:**

Different settings for specific scenarios (long sitting, walking, sports)

# **Benefit:**

- Reduces back pain and spine problems caused by poor posture.
- Encourages improving daily habits in a technological way.
- Attracts visitors' attention and shows the importance of linking engineering and medicine

