Asst.Lecture Rafal Qusay

كيفية تكوين الماضى المستمر

(Past Continuous)

:القاعدة العامة في تكوين الماضى المستمر كزمن يُستخدم في التعبير اللغوي تكون كالآتي

1-(Subject (he/ she /it /we /they /you /I)+ (was/were)+verb+(ing)+.....)

الفاعل في الجملة يتغير مع الفعل المساعد تبعا" للمفرد والجمع

Subject	Was or Were	Main verb+ing	Complement
الفاعل	أحد الأفعال المساعدة	ing الفعل الرئيسي مع	تكملة الجملة

Pronoun (الضمير)		Auxiliary verb	
He	هو	Was	
She	هي	Was	
It	هو/ هي (لغير العاقل)	Was	
They	هم	Were	
We	نحن	Were	
You	أنت او أنتم	Were	
I	ü	Was	

The past continuous is used with action (dynamic) verbs such as talk, drive, play, etc. The continuous form is not used with state verbs(not denote an action) such as, be ,seem, taste, want, belong, etc.

He seemed very sad.

It tasted very bitter.

Jack didn't appear to be concerned.

أول استخدام للماضي المستمر هو أنه قد يأتي الفعل على هيئة حدث استمر وانقطع بسبب حدث آخر في الماضي، حيث يمكن استخدام الماضي المستمر للتعبير عن أحداث مستمرة انقطعت, "عندما" When): بسبب حدث آخر هنا يتم استخدام أحد أدوات الربط للتقريق بين الحدثين

While "بينما")

2- When (They were getting ready when he came home).

Ibrahim was enjoying his time when all of his friends were at the school.

3- While—(While I was brushing my teeth, the telephone rang).

While she was sleeping, someone took her phone. بينماكانت نائمة، شخص ما

"Last day at 8 PM, I was going to the gym".

: "I was reading while he was watching TV"

She was constantly shouting. She disturbed everybody"

"كانت تصيح باستمرار أزعجت الجميع"

Negative الماضي المستمر في حالة النفي

Subject (lablad)	was/ were not not أحد الأفعال المساعدة مع أداة النفي	V+ ing ling الفعل الرئيسي مع	Object A habeed 4
Salma	wasn't	reading	a book
kids	weren't	reading	a book

الماضي المستمر في حالة السؤال Interrogative

عند السؤال بزمن الماضى المستمر نستخدم إحدى الحالتين:

- السؤال ب نعم أو لا Yes/ No question

نبدأ بالفعل المساعد was/ were ثم يليه الفاعل، ثم الفعل مع

Was/ Were أحد الأفعال المساعدة	Subject الفاعل	V + ing الفعل الرئيسي مع ing	?+ object المفعول به + ؟
Was	Salma	reading	a book?
Were	kids	reading	a book?

- 1/When I phoned my friends, they were playing games.
- 2/Most of the time we were sitting in the park.
- 3/Yesterday at 7 o'clock I was preparing lunch.
- 4/The kids were playing in the garden when it suddenly began to rain.
- 5/I was practicing the piano when he came home.
- 6/While Ahmed was working in his room, sarah was swimming in the pool.
- 7/He was playing tennis at Four o'clock.
- 8/We were travelling to London at five o'clock.
- 9/He was resting all day yesterday
- 10/While we were playing we heard a shot.