zero condition

zero condition: used to express general truths, scientific facts, or cause-and-effect relationships that are always true. It is typically formed with the present simple tense in both the if-clause and the main clause.

If + Present simple + present simple
* If +S + V + C .. , S + v + c....

If you heat ice, it melts.
- If it rains, the ground gets wet.
- If you mix blue and yellow, you get green.
- If you drop something, it falls to the ground.
- If you don't water plants, they die.
- If you eat too much, you gain weight.
- If the sun sets, it gets dark.
- If you mix baking soda and vinegar, it fizzes.
- If you add salt to water, it dissolves.
- If you exercise regularly, you stay healthy.

first condition

first conditional: is a type of conditional sentence used to talk about real or possible future situations. It expresses a condition that is likely to happen along with its probable result.

The first conditional is formed with the present simple tense in the if-clause (condition) and the future simple (will + base verb) in the main clause (result).

____ If +Present simple   + future simple

__ If + S + v + c… , S + will + v+ c…..

- If you study hard, you will pass the exam.
- If she arrives on time, we will start the meeting.
- If they miss the bus, they will be late for school.
- If I finish my work early, I will go for a walk.
- If you don't water the plants, they will die.
- If you ask politely, she will help you.
- If the weather is nice, we will have a picnic.
- If I don't set an alarm, I will oversleep.
- If he eats too much, he will feel sick.