



جامعة المستقبل

كلية العلوم

English Language

Making Advice

Second Stage

Five Lecture

By

Asst. lect. Tabarak Alaa Fouad

Making Advice

Making Advice with **must**, **must not**, **should**, **should not**.

We use the modal verbs are: (must, must not, should, should not) to say that something is necessary or give advice.

Subject is usually (You) الفاعل يكون انت عندما نقدم نصيحة مباشرة للمخاطب

او اي يكون الفاعل ضمير مثل He, Them, She, We

أو يكون الفاعل اسم صريح مثل سلمان يجب أن يجتهد

حالة الإثبات: Affirmative

S (You فاعل مثل) + **should /must** + يجب أن study, call, come+
تكملة الجملة com

For example of making advice with **must**:

1-She **works** 8 hours every day. (use: must) or (Make advice)

- She **must work** 8 hours every day.

2- You **follow** the traffic laws to stay safe on the road. (use: must) or (make advice)

- You **must follow** the traffic laws to stay safe on the road.

3-Students **arrive** on time for their classes. (use: must) or (make advice)

- Students **must arrive** on time for their classes.

4- All employees **report** to work on time. (use: must) or (make advice)

- All employees **must report** to work on time.

5- You **complete** the assignment by the due date (use: must) or (make advice)

You **must complete** the assignment by the due date.

6- You **wear** a seatbelt when driving to ensure safety (use: must) or (make advice)

- You **must wear** a seatbelt when driving to ensure safety.

For example of Making Advice with **Should**:

1_ You always carry a copy of your passport when traveling abroad. (use: should)
) or (make advice)

- You **should always carry** a copy of your passport when traveling abroad.

2- You carry some local currency, even if credit cards are widely accepted (use: should) or (make advice)

- You **should carry** some local currency, even if credit cards are widely accepted.

3- You check the weather forecast before packing for your trip. (use: should) or (make advice)

- You **should check** the weather forecast before packing for your trip.

4- You arrive at the airport at least 3 hours before an international flight. (use: should) or (make advice)

- You **should arrive** at the airport at least 3 hours before an international flight.

5- You download offline maps or apps in case you don't have internet access. (use: should) or (make advice)

- You **should download** offline maps or apps in case you don't have internet access.

6- You make a list of emergency contacts just in case something goes wrong. (use: should) or (make advice)

- You **should make** a list of emergency contacts just in case something goes wrong.

7- You take a photo of your luggage tags and travel documents in case they get lost. (use: should) or (make advice)

- You **should take** a photo of your luggage tags and travel documents in case they get lost.

8- You always double-check your accommodation details before arrival. (use: should) or (make advice)

- You **should** always double-check your accommodation details before arrival.

Negative: حالة النفي

S (You) + should not /must not + فعل مضارع مجرد مثل study, call, come+ com تكملة الجملة

For example Making Advice with must not:

- 1- You do not forget to lock the door before you leave. (use: must not) or (make advice)
 - You **must not forget** to lock the door before you leave.
- 2- You do not touch the hot stove; it could burn you. (use: must not) or (make advice)
 - You **must not touch** the hot stove; it could burn you.
- 3- You do not speak loudly in the library; it's a quiet place. (use: must not) or (make advice)
 - You **must not speak** loudly in the library; it's a quiet place.
- 4- You do not drive without wearing a seatbelt. (use: must not) or (make advice)
 - You **must not drive** without wearing a seatbelt.
- 5- You do not leave your belongings unattended in public places. (use: must not) or (make advice)
 - You **must not leave** your belongings unattended in public places.

For example Making Advice with should not:

1. She does not skip breakfast if she wants to stay healthy.
 - She **should not skip** breakfast if she wants to stay healthy.
2. He does not procrastinate on his homework if he wants to get good grades.
 - He **should not procrastinate** on his homework if he wants to get good grades.

3. We do not judge people based on their appearance.

- We **should not judge** people based on their appearance.

4. She does not stay up too late if she has an early meeting the next day.

- She **should not stay** up too late if she has an early meeting the next day.