How Many: Generally used with countable nouns. For example:

- How many books do you have?
- There are many people waiting in line.
- How many apples are in the basket?
- How many cars are parked in the garage?
- She has many friends in different countries.

How Much: : Generally used with uncountable nouns.

ex

- How much water is left in the tank?
- There isn't much time left before the deadline.
- How much sugar do you need for the recipe?
- How much time do we have before the meeting starts?
- How much effort did you put into your project?

 Few: It's used with countable nouns and indicates a small number or quantity

Ex

- -There are few students in the classroom today.
- -She has few friends who understand her situation.
- -He made few mistakes in his presentation.
- -There were few people at the party last night.
- -We have few apples left in the basket.

 Little: is used with uncountable nouns (things you cannot count individually).

Ex

- -There is little water left in the reservoir.
- -She has little patience for waiting in long lines.
- -He showed little interest in the subject matter.
- -There was little light in the room, making it hard to see.
- -We have little time to finish the project before the deadline.

a lot: to indicate a large quantity or amount:

- She has a lot of books in her library.
- We need to buy a lot of groceries for the party.
- He earns a lot of money from his business.
- There are a lot of cars parked in the parking lot.
- She spends a lot of time studying for her exams.

Some: to indicate an unspecified quantity or amount, often implying a moderate amount:

- Can you give me some information about the event?
- I need to buy some vegetables for dinner tonight.
- There are some cookies left in the jar if you'd like one.
- He has some friends coming over for dinner tomorrow.
- She has some experience in web design and development.