



# second conditional

second conditional: is a type of conditional sentence used to talk about hypothetical or unreal situations in the present or future.

\_\_\_ It is formed with the past simple tense in the if-clause (condition) and the present conditional (would + base verb) in the main clause (result).

If + past simple , present conditional (would + base verb)

If + S + v( regular or irregular ) + c..... , S + would + v + c....

\_ Examples

- 1- If I won the lottery, I would travel around the world.
- 2- If I were you, I would apply for that job.
- 3- If I had more time, I would learn to play the guitar.
- 4- If it weren't raining, we would go to the beach.
- 5- If she studied harder, she would get better grades.
- 6- If I had a million dollars, I would buy a big house.
- 7- If I lived in Paris, I would visit the Louvre every weekend.
- 8- If I were taller, I would be able to reach the top shelf.
- 9- If it were warmer, we would have a barbecue.
- 10- If I didn't have to work tomorrow, I would go to the concert.

# third conditional

third conditional : is a type of conditional sentence used to talk about hypothetical or unreal situations in the past.

\_\_\_\_\_ The third conditional is formed with the past perfect tense in the if-clause (condition) and the conditional perfect (would have + past participle) in the main clause (result).

( If + past perfect , would have + past participle )

If + S + Had + p.p , would have + past participle

\_\_\_\_\_ Examples

- 1-If I had studied harder, I would have passed the exam.
- 2- If she had known the truth, she would have told us.
- 3- If we had left earlier, we would not have missed the train.
- 4- If he had studied medicine, he would have become a doctor.
- 5- If we had taken the shortcut, we wouldn't have gotten lost.
- 6-If I had remembered his birthday, I would have bought him a gift.
- 7-If she had invited me, I would have attended the party.
- 8-If they had bought the tickets earlier, they would have saved money
- 9-If I had known you were coming, I would have baked a cake.
- 10- If they had listened to the weather forecast, they wouldn't have gone on a picnic.