

Al- Mustaqbal University

College of Science

Medical Physics Department

First Stage



جامعة المستنقب
AL MUSTAQBAL UNIVERSITY

English Language

Lecture One:

Lecturer: Asst.Lect.Mohammed Younis Jasim

2024 – 2025

1. Parts of Speech

Parts of Speech are the basic types of words that make up English grammar. Each word in a sentence belongs to a specific category depending on its role. Here are the eight traditional parts of speech, with definitions and examples:

1. Noun

Definition: A word that names a person, place, thing, or idea.

Examples:

- *Doctor, Baghdad, table, freedom*

Usage: *The teacher is in the classroom.*

2. Pronoun

Definition: A word that replaces a noun.

Examples:

- *I, you, he, she, it, we, they*

Usage: *She is my friend.*

3. Verb

Definition: A word that expresses an action or a state of being.

Examples:

- *run, write, push, seem*

Usage: *They play football every Friday.*

4. Adjective

Definition: A word that describes a noun or pronoun.

Examples:

- *beautiful, tall, happy, blue*

Usage: *It is a hot day.*

Al-Mustaqbal University - Medical Physics Department