

Al-Mustaqbal University
second stage - second semester
Subject: English language
Lecturer: Asst.lect. Nabaa Thamer Ali
Lecture 5 : What do you want to do ?



Going to & Will.

Going to / سوف Use :

- 1-Plans or intentions made before the moment of speaking.
- 2-Predictions based on clear evidence

نستخدم going to للتعبير عن:

- 1- خطط أو نوايا مستقبلية تم اتخاذها مسبقاً
- 2- توقعات مبنية على دليل واضح

Examples;

- 1-I'm going to visit my friend next week. سوف أزور صديقي الاسبوع القادم
- 2- They are going to move to a new house next month. سينتقلون الى بيت جديد الشهر القادم .
- 3- Look at the clouds! It is going to rain. انظر الى الغيوم سوف تمطر (دليل واضح)

4- He's going to buy a new laptop tomorrow. سوف يشتري لابتوب جديد غداً.

5- We're going to clean the garage this afternoon. سوف ننظف الكراج هذا العصر.

Structure : (Subject + am / is / are + going to + base verb)

Will / سوف

1- Decisions made at the moment of speaking

2- Predictions or opinions (without strong evidence)

3- Promises and offers

١- القرارات التي تُتخذ في لحظة الكلام (تُستخدم will عندما تقرر شيئاً فجأة وأنت تتحدث)

● I'm tired. I will take a nap. (أنا متعب. سوف أحصل على قيلولة)

● You forgot your wallet? Don't worry, I will pay for lunch.

(نسيت محفظتك؟ لا تقلق، سوف أدفع ثمن الغداء)

● It's hot here. I will open the window. (الجو حار هنا. سوف أفتح النافذة)

٢- التوقعات أو الآراء بدون دليل قوي (تستخدم will للتحدث عن المستقبل بناءً على رأي أو شعور، وليس على دليل واضح)

● I think she will pass the exam. (أعتقد أنها سوف تنجح في الامتحان)

- Maybe it will snow tomorrow. (ربما سوف تتساقط الثلوج غدًا)
- I'm sure he will like this gift. (أنا متأكد أنه سوف يحب هذه الهدية)

٣- الوعود والعروض (نستخدم will للتعهد بشيء أو عرض المساعدة)

- Don't worry, I will help you with your homework.
(.لا تقلق، سوف أساعدك في واجبك)
- Don't worry, I will explain everything to your teacher.
(.لا تقلق، سوف أشرح كل شيء لمعلمك)
- We promise we will finish the project on time.
(.نعد أننا سوف ننتهي من المشروع في الوقت المحدد)
- I promise I will call you as soon as I arrive.
(.أعدك أنني سوف أتصل بك فور وصولي)

Structure : (Subject + am / is / are + Will + base verb).

Negative : will not (won't)

Questions :

1. Look at those dark clouds! It _____ rain soon.

a) will. b) is going to

2. I forgot my homework. Don't worry, I _____ help you.

a) will. b) am going to

3. She _____ visit her grandparents next weekend.

a) will. b) is going to

4. I think he _____ pass the exam.

a) is going to. b) will

5. We _____ have a picnic tomorrow because it's sunny.

a) will. b) are going to

Hollywood Kids

Growing up in Los Angeles isn't easy

HOLLYWOOD

In Hollywood, everybody wants to be rich, famous, and beautiful. Nobody wants to be old, unknown, and poor. For Hollywood kids, life can be difficult because they grow up in such an unreal atmosphere.

Their parents are ambitious, and the children are part of the parents' ambitions.

Parents pay for expensive cars and designer clothes. When every dream can come true, kids learn the value of nothing because they have everything.

A 13-year-old boy, Trent Maguire, has a driver, credit cards, and unlimited cash to do what he wants when he wants.

"One day, I'll earn more than my dad," he boasts.

Parents buy care and attention for their children because they have no time to give it themselves. Amanda's mother employs a personal trainer, a nutritionist, a bodyguard/ chauffeur, a singing coach, and a counsellor to look after all her 15-year-old daughter's needs.

Often there is no parent at home most days, so children decide whether to make their own meals or go out to restaurants, when to watch television or do homework.

They organize their own social lives. They play no childhood games.

They become adults before they're ready.

Hollywood has always been the city of dreams. The kids in L. A. live unreal lives where money, beauty, and pleasure are the only goals.

Will children around the world soon start to think the same?

Or do they already?



Q / What are some of the problems that Hollywood kids face?

1. They don't have enough money ✕
2. Their parents don't give them enough attention ✓
3. They worry about how they look ✓
4. They have no interests or ambitions ✕
5. Their parents want them to do well in life ✓
6. They're too old to be children, but too young to be adults ✓

VOCABULARY

Hot verbs – *have, go, come*

- 1 The verbs *have, go, and come* are very common in English. Look at these examples from the text on p42–3.

have	go	come
... they have no time ... I have news for you.	You'll go far. I'm going crazy.	Every dream can come true. ... come home from school ...

- 2 Put *have, go, or come* into each gap.

_____ an accident _____ a cold
_____ first in a race _____ wrong
_____ out for a meal _____ a meeting
_____ and see me _____ abroad
_____ shopping

1- I hope you don't an accident on your way home. أمل ألا تتعرض لحادث في طريقك إلى المنزل

a) have. b) come c) go

2- She trained hard and managed to first in a race. تدربت بجد وتمكنت من الحصول على المركز الأول في السباق

a) have. b) come c) go

3- Let's out for a meal tonight. دعنا نخرج لتناول الطعام الليلة

a) have. b) come c) go

4- You should and see me this weekend. يجب أن تأتي لرؤيتي هذا الأسبوع

a) have. b) come c) go

5- I need to shopping. أحتاج للذهاب للتسوق

a) have. b) come c) go

6- He can't come today because he a cold. لا يمكنه المجيء اليوم لأنه مصاب بالبرد.

a) have/has b) come c) go

7- I a meeting at 2 pm tomorrow.

لدي اجتماع الساعة 2 ظهراً غداً.

a) have. b) come c) go

8- She plans to abroad next summer. تخطط للسفر إلى الخارج الصيف المقبل

a) have. b) come c) go

9- Things can wrong if you don't follow the instructions.

يمكن أن تسوء الأمور إذا لم تتبع التعليمات

a) have. b) come c) go

2 All the lines in **A** answer the question *How are you?* Match a line in **A** with a line in **B**.

A	B
1 I feel nervous. 2 I don't feel very well. 3 I'm feeling a lot better, thanks. 4 I'm really excited. 5 I'm fed up with this weather. 6 I'm really tired. 7 I'm a bit worried. 8 I feel really depressed at the moment.	It's so wet and miserable. I'm going on holiday to Australia tomorrow. My grandfather's going into hospital for tests. I think I'm getting the 'flu. Nothing's going right in my life. I've got an exam today. I've got a lot more energy. I couldn't get to sleep last night.

1 _____ 6

3- _____ 7

5- _____ 1

7- _____ 3

2- _____ 4

4- _____ 2

6- _____ 8

8- _____ 5

The End

Thanks for your attention