

Presented by

Asst.Lec.Rafal Qusay

second stage

Types of sentences

Declarative Sentence

It is used to give information or facts about biology and biotechnology.

- **Examples from biotechnology:**
 - Biotechnology helps people live longer.
 - Scientists study genes to understand diseases.
 - New technology makes farming better
- **Not**
- **It always ends with a period (.)**

2. Interrogative Sentence

It is used to ask questions about processes or concepts in biotechnology.

Examples:

- How does this machine work?
- Why do plants need water?
- What causes this problem?

It ends with a question mark (?)

3. Imperative Sentence

It is used to give instructions in laboratories or when explaining experiment steps.

Examples:

- 1-Read the question carefully.
- 2-Save your work before closing.
- 3-Use a strong password.

The subject is usually not mentioned, and it ends with a period or sometimes an exclamation mark.

4. Exclamatory Sentence

- It is used to express surprise or admiration about scientific results or discoveries.
- **Examples:**
 - • What a great idea!
 - • This is very exciting!
 - • How beautiful this view is!
- It ends with an exclamation mark (!)

- **5. Simple Sentence**

- It contains only one idea. It is useful for explaining specific facts.

- **Example:**

- 1-The student studies.

- 2-She likes science.

- 3-We use computers.

- 4-The baby is sleeping.

6. Compound Sentence

- It combines two related ideas using conjunctions such as (and, but, or, so).

- **Example:**

- **1-I finished my homework, and I went to bed.**
- **2- .She wanted to go to the party, but she was too tired.**

- **.7. Complex Sentence**

- It contains one main clause and one subordinate clause that explains reason, condition, or result.

- **Example:**

1-didn't come to school because he was sick.

2-If you study hard, you will pass the exam.

8. Compound-Complex Sentence

- It combines more than one main clause and at least one subordinate clause. It is useful for explaining complex processes.

Example:

1- Although she was tired, she finished her homework, and she went to bed.

2-I wanted to go to the beach, but it was raining because the storm had started.

1-Which sentence is Declarative?

- A) What is biotechnology?
- B) Biotechnology improves human health.
- C) Wear gloves in the lab!
- D) How amazing this discovery is

2-Which sentence is Interrogative?

- A) Scientists study DNA.
- B) Add the sample carefully.
- C) Can biotechnology reduce pollution?
- D) What a great invention

3-Which sentence is Imperative?

- A) Biotechnology is important.
- B) Scientists discovered a new vaccine.
- C) How wonderful the results are!
- D) Sterilize the equipment before the experiment.

4-Which sentence is Exclamatory?

- A) Farmers use modern techniques.
- B) What an incredible scientific discovery!
- C) Scientists analyze the data carefully.
- D) Biotechnology helps agriculture

5-A simple sentence contains:

- A) Two independent clauses
- B) One idea only
- C) One dependent clause
- D) Two conjunction

واجب

- **Write 5 sentences about biotechnology.**

Use:

- 1 Declarative sentence
- 1 Interrogative sentence
- 1 Imperative sentence
- 1 Complex sentence
- 1 Exclamatory sentence

تمرین

(Declarative – Interrogative – Imperative – Exclamatory)

1-Biotechnology improves human health. _____

2-What is genetic engineering? _____

3-Close the door quietly. _____

4-What a beautiful discovery! _____

5-Do you like science? _____

6-Study hard for the exam. _____

7-The experiment was successful. _____

8-How amazing this result is! _____

تمرین

1-"Open your book."

- A) Declarative
- B) Interrogative
- C) Imperative
- D) Exclamatory

2-"Why is water important?"

- A) Declarative
- B) Interrogative
- C) Imperative
- D) Exclamatory

4-"The sun rises in the east."

- A) Declarative
- B) Interrogative
- C) Imperative
- D) Exclamatory

4-"What a great idea!"

- A) Declarative
- B) Interrogative
- C) Imperative
- D) Exclamatory