

Al-Mustaql University College
مادة اللغة الانكليزية

English Language for 3rd class





Past Simple

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Present Simple

Introduction



- The English language has different tenses to indicate when an action happens.
- **Present Simple Tense** – Used for current actions and general truths.
- **Past Simple Tense** – Used for actions that happened in the past.

:Present Simple Tense – Definition

- Describes habits, routines, and general truths.**
- Used for scheduled events in the near future.**

- Example:

- I wake up at 7 AM every day. (habit)**
- The sun rises in the east. (general truth)**



Present Simple Tense – Structure

-Affirmative: Subject + base verb (+s/es for he, she, it)

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- Example: She reads a book.

-Negative: Subject + do/does not + base verb

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- Example: He does not like coffee.

- **Question:** Do/Does + subject + base verb?

- Example: Do you play football?

PRESENT SIMPLE

affirmative

negative

question

SINGULAR

I **work**.I do not **work**.Do I **work**?You **work**.You do not **work**.Do you **work**?He **works**.He does not **work**.Does he **work**?She **works**.She does not **work**.Does she **work**?It **works**.It does not **work**.Does it **work**?

PLURAL

We **work**.We do not **work**.Do we **work**?You **work**.You do not **work**.Do you **work**?They **work**.They do not **work**.Do they **work**?

1. Fill in the blanks with the correct simple present form of the verb in parentheses.

1. She (wake) up early every morning.
2. They (play) soccer on Sundays.
3. My father (work) in a bank.
4. The sun (rise) in the east.
5. He (not like) spicy food.

2. Make negative sentences using the simple present tense.

1. She drinks coffee. → She coffee.
2. They go to school by bus. → They to school by bus.
3. He plays the guitar. → He the guitar.
4. We watch TV at night. → We TV at night.



Simple Past Tense – Structure

- **Affirmative: Subject + past form of verb**
 - **Example:** He walked to school.
- **Negative: Subject + did not + base verb**
 - **Example:** They did not go to the party.
- **Question: Did + subject + base verb?**
 - **Example:** Did she call you?

PAST SIMPLE: TO WORK

affirmative

negative

question

SINGULAR

I **worked**.I **did not work**.**Did I work?**You **worked**.You **did not work**.**Did you work?**He **worked**.He **did not work**.**Did he work?**She **worked**.She **did not work**.**Did she work?**It **worked**.It **did not work**.**Did it work?**

PLURAL

We **worked**.We **did not work**.**Did we work?**You **worked**.You **did not work**.**Did you work?**They **worked**.They **did not work**.**Did they work?**

1. Fill in the blanks with the correct simple past form of the verb in parentheses.

1. She wake up late yesterday.
2. They play soccer last weekend.
3. My father work in a bank for 10 years.
4. The sun rise at 6 AM this morning.
5. He not like the movie.

2. Make negative sentences using the simple past tense.

1. She drank coffee. → She not drink coffee.
2. They went to school by bus. → They not go to school by bus.
3. He played the guitar. → He not play the guitar.
4. We watched TV at night. → We not watch TV at night



thank you