

Al-Mustaqbal University College

مادة اللغة الإنكليزية

English Language for 3rd class





Past Simple

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Present Simple

Introduction

- The English language has different tenses to indicate when an action happens.
- **Present Simple Tense** – Used for current actions and general truths.
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- **Past Simple Tense** – Used for actions that happened in the past.

:Present Simple Tense – Definition

- **Describes habits, routines, and general truths.**
- Used for scheduled events in the near future.

- Example:

- I wake up at 7 AM every day. (habit)
- The sun rises in the east. (general truth)



Present Simple Tense – Structure

-Affirmative: Subject + base verb (+s/es for he, she, it)

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- Example: She reads a book.

-Negative: Subject + do/does not + base verb

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- Example: He does not like coffee.

- Question: Do/Does + subject + base verb?

- Example: Do you play football?

PRESENT SIMPLE

affirmative**negative****question****SINGULAR**I **work.**I do not **work.**Do I **work?**You **work.**You do not **work.**Do you **work?**He **works.**He does not **work.**Does he **work?**She **works.**She does not **work.**Does she **work?**It **works.**It does not **work.**Does it **work?****PLURAL**We **work.**We do not **work.**Do we **work?**You **work.**You do not **work.**Do you **work?**They **work.**They do not **work.**Do they **work?**

1.Fill in the blanks with the correct simple present form of the verb in parentheses.

1. She ____ (wake) up early every morning.
2. They ____ (play) soccer on Sundays.
3. My father ____ (work) in a bank.
4. The sun ____ (rise) in the east.
5. He ____ (not like) spicy food.

2. Make negative sentences using the simple present tense.

1. She drinks coffee. → She ____ coffee.
2. They go to school by bus. → They ____ to school by bus.
3. He plays the guitar. → He ____ the guitar.
4. We watch TV at night. → We ____ TV at night.

A spiral-bound notebook with a light brown cover and a yellow sticky note at the top. The notebook is open to a page with a light beige background. The text is written in a black serif font. The sticky note is rectangular and slightly tilted.

Simple Past Tense – Structure

- **Affirmative: Subject + past form of verb**
 - **Example:** He walked to school.
- **Negative: Subject + did not + base verb**
 - **Example:** They did not go to the party.
- **Question: Did + subject + base verb?**
 - **Example:** Did she call you?

PAST SIMPLE: TO WORK

affirmative**negative****question****SINGULAR****I worked.****I did not work.****Did I work?****You worked.****You did not work.****Did you work?****He worked.****He did not work.****Did he work?****She worked.****She did not work.****Did she work?****It worked.****It did not work.****Did it work?****PLURAL****We worked.****We did not work.****Did we work?****You worked.****You did not work.****Did you work?****They worked.****They did not work.****Did they work?**

1. Fill in the blanks with the correct simple past form of the verb in parentheses.

1. She ____ (wake) up late yesterday.
2. They ____ (play) soccer last weekend.
3. My father ____ (work) in a bank for 10 years.
4. The sun ____ (rise) at 6 AM this morning.
5. He ____ (not like) the movie.

2. Make negative sentences using the simple past tense.

1. She drank coffee. → She ____ coffee.
2. They went to school by bus. → They ____ to school by bus.
3. He played the guitar. → He ____ the guitar.
4. We watched TV at night. → We ____ TV at night

A decorative floral arrangement is centered on a dark red background. The arrangement includes a variety of flowers: a large, light pink rose on the right, a dark red rose on the left, and a smaller, light pink rose at the bottom left. There are also green leaves, small dark berries, and a sprig of blue hydrangea on the right. A white rectangular box with a thin red border is positioned in the center, containing the text "Thank you" in a white, elegant cursive script.

Thank you