



Al-Mustaqlal University

College of Administrative Sciences

Department of Financial and Banking Sciences

Subject : English Languge

Stage : First

Lec. 2

Present Simple Tense

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Introduction



The present simple tense : is used to talk about things in **general** and to say that something **happens all the time** or **repeatedly** or that something is **true**.

Time expressions



- ❖ **Always , Usually , Sometimes , never , every**
- ❖ I always eat breakfast at 9 a.m.
- ❖ I usually go to the gym after work.
- ❖ The Olympic Games opens every four years.

Form Affirmative

Subject + verb (-s or no -s) + com. ..

He , she , it	With -s (singular)
I , we , you , they	Without -s (plural)

- 1- He **works** as a teacher .
- 2- They **buy** a new car .
- 3- I **live** in a big house.

NOTE 1



- ❖ For verbs that end (**-o, -ch, -sh, -s, -z, -x**) add **-es** (if the subject is singular).

Do	Does
Match	Matches
Wash	Washes
Bus	Buses
Buzz	Buzzes
Box	Boxes

NOTE 2



- ❖ For verbs that end in a **consonant + -y** replaced to **-i + es**. (if the subject is singular).

Ex:- worry → **worries**

Ex :- study → **studies**

Ex :- try → **tries**

Ex:- She **studies** English for 2 years.

Ex:- They **study** English for 2 years.

Ex :- He **plays** football every day.

Ex:- They **play** football every day.

Quiz Time



- Individual activity (use the paper) 4 minutes

Q\ Put the verb into the correct form positive.

1-She always _____ (**play**) the piano.

2- The earth _____ (**go**) round the sun.

3-The sun_____ (**rise**) in the east every morning ,
and it _____ (**set**) in the west every evening.



Form Interrogative



Does\Do + subject + basic verb + com. ...?

Does	He,she,it	<u>Does</u> he work as a teacher ? <u>Does</u> she speak English ?
Do	I , we , you , they	<u>Do</u> they live in a big house ? <u>Do</u> you speak English ?

Form negative



Subject + doesn't\don't+ basic verb + com. ..

He , she , it	Doesn't	He <u>doesn't</u> live in big house.
I , we , you , they	Don't	I <u>don't</u> work on weekends.

NOTE



- If the verb to be (**is** , **are** , **am**) found in the sentence and there is no basic verb in negative put (**not**) after it.
- EX\ He is a teacher. (**make negative**)
• He **isn't** (**is not**) a teacher.
- EX\ They are happy together. (**make negative**)
• They **aren't** (**are not**) happy together.

⊗In (am + not = am not) NO amn't

Quiz Time



❖ Group Activity (Group A & B) (3 Minutes)

- ❖ She don't pass her exam .
- ❖ They goes to the zoo every Friday.

True OR False



Summary



There are three cases to make sentences in the present simple tense (positive , negative and question) by using two types of auxiliary verbs (Do & Does).

Summary



Positive +	Question ?	Negative -
He reads	Does he read?	He doesn't read
She reads	Does she read?	She doesn't read
It finds	Does it find?	It doesn't find
I read	Do I read?	I don't read
You read	Do you read?	You don't read
We read	Do we read?	We don't read
They read	Do they read?	They don't read



THANK YOU