

**Al-Mustaqbal University**  
**College of Administrative Sciences**  
**Department of Financial and Banking Sciences**

**Subject : English Language**

**Stage : First**

**Lec. 2**

# **Present Simple Tense**

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# Introduction



**The present simple tense :** is used to talk about things in **general** and to say that something **happens all the time** or **repeatedly** or that something is **true**.

# Time expressions



❖ Always , Usually , Sometimes , never , every

❖ I always eat breakfast at 9 a.m.

❖ I usually go to the gym after work.

❖ The Olympic Games opens every four years.

# Form Affirmative

Subject + verb (  -s or no -s ) + com. ..

He , she , it	With -s (singular)
I , we , you , they	Without -s (plural)

- 1- He works as a teacher .
- 2- They buy a new car .
- 3- I live in a big house.

# NOTE 1



❖ For verbs that end ( **-o** , **-ch** , **-sh** , **-s** , **-z** , **-x** )  
add **-es** ( if the subject is singular ).

Do	Does
Match	Matches
Wash	Washes
Bus	Buses
Buzz	Buzzes
Box	Boxes



# NOTE 2



❖ For verbs that end in a **consonant + -y** replaced to **-i + es**. ( if the subject is singular ).

EX:- worry ➡ wor**ries**

Ex :- study ➡ stud**ies**

Ex :- try ➡ tr**ies**

Ex:- She studies English for 2 years.

Ex:- They study English for 2 years.

Ex :- He plays football every day.

Ex:- They play football every day.

# Quiz Time



- Individual activity ( use the paper ) 4 minutes

**Q\ Put the verb into the correct form positive.**

1-She always \_\_\_\_\_ ( **play** ) the piano.

2- The earth \_\_\_\_\_ ( **go** ) round the sun.

3-The sun\_\_\_\_\_ ( **rise** ) in the east every morning ,  
and it \_\_\_\_\_ ( **set** ) in the west every evening.



# Form Interrogative



**Does \ Do + subject + basic verb + com. ...?**

<b>Does</b>	He, she, it	<u>Does</u> he work as a teacher ? <u>Does</u> she speak English ?
<b>Do</b>	I , we , you , they	<u>Do</u> they live in a big house ? <u>Do</u> you speak English ?



# Form negative



**Subject + doesn't\don't+ basic verb + com. ..**

He , she , it	<b>Doesn't</b>	He <u>doesn't</u> live in big house.
I , we , you , they	<b>Don't</b>	I <u>don't</u> work on weekends.

# NOTE



- If the verb to be ( **is , are , am** ) found in the sentence and there is no basic verb in negative put ( **not** ) after it.
- EX\ He is a teacher. ( **make negative** )
- He **isn't ( is not )** a teacher.
- EX\ They are happy together. ( **make negative** )
- They **aren't ( are not )** happy together.

❧ **In ( am + not = am not ) NO amn't**

# Quiz Time



∞ Group Activity ( Group A & B ) ( 3 Minutes )

∞ She don't pass her exam .

∞ They goes to the zoo every Friday.

True OR False



# Summary



There are three cases to make sentences in the present simple tense ( positive , negative and question ) by using two types of auxiliary verbs ( Do & Does ).

# Summary



Positive +	Question ?	Negative -
He reads	Does he read?	He doesn't read
She reads	Does she read?	She doesn't read
It finds	Does it find?	It doesn't find
I read	Do I read?	I don't read
You read	Do you read?	You don't read
We read	Do we read?	We don't read
They read	Do they read?	They don't read





**THANK YOU**