

# Week 4 – Unit 4 (Organized Lecture)

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## 1 GRAMMAR

### ◆ 1.1 Negatives (Present Simple)

Structure:

- I/You/We/They → do not (don't) + verb
- He/She/It → does not (doesn't) + verb

Examples:

- I work → I **don't work**
- She likes tea → She **doesn't like tea**
- They live here → They **don't live here**

👉 Rule:

After **doesn't**, use the base verb:

- ❌ doesn't likes
- ✅ doesn't like

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### ◆ 1.2 Questions (Present Simple)

Yes/No Questions:

**Do/Does + subject + verb?**

Examples:

- Do you work?
- Does he live here?
- Do they like English?

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**WH- Questions:**

**WH-word + do/does + subject + verb?**

<b>WH-word</b>	<b>Meaning / Use</b>	<b>Example Sentence</b>
<b>What</b>	Asking about things	What is your name?
<b>Where</b>	Asking about place	Where do you live?
<b>When</b>	Asking about time	When will you arrive?
<b>Who</b>	Asking about a person (subject)	Who is calling?
<b>Whom</b>	Asking about a person (object)	Whom did you meet?
<b>Whose</b>	Asking about possession	Whose book is this?
<b>Why</b>	Asking about reason	Why are you late?
<b>Which</b>	Asking about choice	Which color do you prefer?
<b>How</b>	Asking about manner	How did you solve the problem?

Examples:

- Where do you work?
- What does she do?
- Why do they study English?

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## ◆ 1.3 Short Answers

Used to answer Yes/No questions briefly.

Examples:

- Do you like coffee?  
→ Yes, I do. / No, I don't.
- Does she work here?  
→ Yes, she does. / No, she doesn't.

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## ◆ 1.4 Possessive Adjectives

<b>Subject</b>	<b>Possessive</b>
I	my
You	your
He	his
She	her
It	its
We	our
They	their

### **Examples:**

- My name is Ali.
  - Her job is doctor.
  - Their house is big.
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## **◆ 1.5 Possessive 's**

### **Structure:**

**Person + 's + thing**

Examples:

- Ali's car
- Sara's book
- The teacher's desk

👉 Plural:

- Students' books
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## **◆ 1.6 has / have**

- I/You/We/They → **have**
- He/She/It → **has**

### **Examples:**

- I have a car.
  - She has a job.
  - They have children.
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## ◆ 1.7 Common Verbs

### Verbs:

- love
- like
- work

### Examples:

- I love my family.
  - She likes coffee.
  - He works in an office.
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# 2 VOCABULARY

## ◆ 2.1 Jobs

- Teacher
- Doctor
- Engineer
- Student
- Driver
- Nurse
- Manager
- Waiter
- Police officer

### Examples:

- I am a teacher.
  - She is a doctor.
  - He works in a hospital.
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## ◆ 2.2 Personal Information

### Questions:

- What's your name?
- Where are you from?
- How old are you?

What do you do?

**Answers:**

- My name is Ali.
- I'm from Iraq.
- I'm 20 years old.
- I'm a student.

**Interviewer:** Hello! Can you introduce yourself?

**Candidate:** Hello! My name is Ali. I am a cybersecurity student. I like protecting systems and data.

**Interviewer:** What is cybersecurity?

**Candidate:** Cybersecurity is the protection of computers, networks, and data from attacks like hacking and malware.

**Interviewer:** What is a strong password?

**Candidate:** A strong password has letters, numbers, and symbols. It is hard to guess.

**Interviewer:** What is phishing?

**Candidate:** Phishing is a fake message or email that tries to steal personal information like passwords.

**Interviewer:** What is a firewall?

**Candidate:** A firewall is a system that blocks unauthorized access to a network.

**Interviewer:** How do you stay safe online?

**Candidate:** I use strong passwords, avoid suspicious links, and update my software regularly.

**Interviewer:** Why do you want this job?

**Candidate:** I want to help protect systems and stop cyber attacks.

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## ◆ 2.3 The Family

- Father
- Mother
- Brother
- Sister
- Husband
- Wife

- Son
- Daughter

## **Jobs and Family: Finding the Right Balance**

In today's fast-changing world, people often find it difficult to balance their jobs and family life. Work is important because it provides money, stability, and a sense of purpose. At the same time, family plays a central role in emotional support, happiness, and personal development. When these two parts of life are not balanced, individuals may feel stress, pressure, and dissatisfaction.

Many people spend long hours at work. Some jobs require employees to stay late, travel frequently, or even work during weekends. For example, doctors, engineers, and business managers often have demanding schedules. While these jobs can offer high salaries and career growth, they may reduce the time people spend with their families. As a result, parents might miss important moments in their children's lives, such as school events or family gatherings.

On the other hand, family responsibilities also require time and energy. Taking care of children, supporting elderly parents, and maintaining a healthy home environment are essential duties. In many cultures, strong family connections are highly valued, and people are expected to be present and involved in family matters. When work interferes with these responsibilities, it can lead to conflicts and emotional distance between family members.

However, achieving a balance between jobs and family is not impossible. Many companies today understand the importance of work-life balance. They offer flexible working hours, remote work options, and paid leave to help employees manage their personal lives.

### **Examples:**

- This is my mother.
- I have two brothers.
- My father works in a bank.

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## **◆ 2.4 The Alphabet**

A – B – C – D – E – F – G  
H – I – J – K – L – M – N  
O – P – Q – R – S – T  
U – V – W – X – Y – Z

👉 Use:

- Spelling names
  - Learning pronunciation
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## 3 READING SKILL

### ◆ Tips:

- Read slowly
- Find important words
- Understand the main idea

### Example:

#### Text:

My name is Ahmed. I am from Iraq. I am a student. I have two brothers.

#### Questions:

- Where is Ahmed from?
  - What does he do?
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## 4 WRITING SKILL

### ◆ Writing About Yourself

#### Model:

My name is Ali. I am from Baghdad. I am a student. I have a small family. I like English.

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## FINAL SUMMARY

You learned:

Grammar:

- Negatives (don't / doesn't)
- Questions (Do / Does)
- Short answers
- Possessive adjectives
- Possessive 's
- has / have
- Common verbs

### **Vocabulary:**

- Jobs
- Personal information
- Family
- Alphabet

### **Skills:**

- Reading basic texts
- Writing about yourself

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If you want next step, I can:

- ✓ Give exercises (like your book)
- ✓ Make exam questions
- ✓ Or explain everything in Arabic + English 👍